

Package ‘DNetFinder’

May 7, 2026

Type Package

Title Estimating Differential Networks under Semiparametric Gaussian Graphical Models

Version 1.1

Depends R (>= 3.3.0), flare, stats

Date 2023-03-02

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Description Provides a modified hierarchical test (Liu (2017) <[doi:10.1214/17-AOS1539](https://doi.org/10.1214/17-AOS1539)>) for detecting the structural difference between two Semiparametric Gaussian graphical models. The multiple testing procedure asymptotically controls the false discovery rate (FDR) at a user-specified level. To construct the test statistic, a truncated estimator is used to approximate the transformation functions and two R functions including `lassoGGM()` and `lassoNPN()` are provided to compute the lasso estimates of the regression coefficients.

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NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2023-03-03 18:00:09 UTC

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DNetFinder-package	<i>Estimating Differential Networks under Semiparametric Gaussian Graphical Models</i>
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Description

Provides a modified hierarchical test (Liu (2017) <doi:10.1214/17-AOS1539>) for detecting the structural difference between two Semiparametric Gaussian graphical models. The multiple testing procedure asymptotically controls the false discovery rate (FDR) at a user-specified level. To construct the test statistic, a truncated estimator is used to approximate the transformation functions and two R functions including lassoGGM() and lassoNPN() are provided to compute the lasso estimates of the regression coefficients.

Details

Index of help topics:

DNetFinder-package	Estimating Differential Networks under Semiparametric Gaussian Graphical Models
DNetGGM	Testing for the structural difference between two GGMs
DNetNPN	Testing for the structural difference between two NPNGMs
lassoGGM	Estimating the regression coefficients in GGMs with lasso
lassoNPN	Estimating the regression coefficients in NPNGMs with lasso

Author(s)

Qingyang Zhang

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References

- Li, X., Zhao, T., Yuan, X., Liu, H. (2015). The flare Package for High Dimensional Linear Regression and Precision Matrix Estimation in R. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 16:553-557
- Liu, H., Lafferty, J., Wasserman, L. (2009). The Nonparanormal: Semiparametric Estimation of High Dimensional Undirected Graphs. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 10:2295-2328
- Liu, W. (2017). Structural Similarity and Difference Testing on Multiple Sparse Gaussian Graphical Models. *Annals of Statistics*, 45(6):2680-2707
- Tibshirani, R. (1996). Regression Shrinkage and Selection via the Lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 58(1):267-288
- Zhang, Q. (2017). Structural Difference Testing on Multiple Nonparanormal Graphical Models with False Discovery Rate Control. Preprint.

See Also

lassoGGM(), lassoNPN(), DNetGGM(), DNetNPN()

Examples

```
library(flare)
library(DNetFinder)
Data1=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
Data2=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaGGM1=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaGGM1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaGGM2=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaGGM2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaNPN1=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaNPN1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaNPN2=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaNPN2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
est_coefGGM=lassoGGM(Data1)
est_coefNPN=lassoNPN(Data1)
est_DNGGM=DNetGGM(Data1,Data2,BetaGGM1,BetaGGM2,alpha=0.1)
est_DNNPN=DNetNPN(Data1,Data2,BetaNPN1,BetaNPN2,alpha=0.1)
```

DNetGGM

Testing for the structural difference between two GGMs

Description

The function "DNetGGM" tests for the structural difference between two Gaussian graphical models with false discovery rate control.

Usage

```
DNetGGM(Data_mat1,Data_mat2,Beta_mat1,Beta_mat2,alpha)
```

Arguments

Data_mat1	An n_1 by p data matrix for the first GGM, where each row represents one observation
Data_mat2	An n_2 by p data matrix for the second GGM, where each row represents one observation
Beta_mat1	A $p-1$ by p coefficient matrix for the first GGM, where each column contains the regression coefficients of one variable on the other $p-1$ variables.
Beta_mat2	A $p-1$ by p coefficient matrix for the second GGM. See Beta_mat1 for details.
alpha	User-specified FDR level

Details

The multiple testing procedure asymptotically controls the false discovery rate. See Liu (2017) for details.

Value

Estimated differential network, where "1" represents a differential edge and "0" represents a common edge (or no edge) between two GGMs.

Note

Besides lasso, other estimators such as Dantzig selector or square-root lasso can also be used. See detailed discussion in Liu (2017) and Zhang (2017).

Author(s)

Qingyang Zhang

References

- Li, X., Zhao, T., Yuan, X., Liu, H. (2015). The flare Package for High Dimensional Linear Regression and Precision Matrix Estimation in R. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 16:553-557
- Liu, H., Lafferty, J., Wasserman, L. (2009). The Nonparanormal: Semiparametric Estimation of High Dimensional Undirected Graphs. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 10:2295-2328
- Liu, W. (2017). Structural Similarity and Difference Testing on Multiple Sparse Gaussian Graphical Models. *Annals of Statistics*, 45(6):2680-2707
- Tibshirani, R. (1996). Regression Shrinkage and Selection via the Lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 58(1):267-288
- Zhang, Q. (2017). Structural Difference Testing on Multiple Nonparanormal Graphical Models with False Discovery Rate Control. Preprint.

See Also

DNetNPN()

Examples

```
Data1=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
Data2=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaGGM1=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaGGM1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaGGM2=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaGGM2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
est_DNGGM=DNetGGM(Data1,Data2,BetaGGM1,BetaGGM2,alpha=0.1)
```

DNetNPN

Testing for the structural difference between two NPNGMs

Description

The function "DNetNPN" tests for the structural difference between two nonparanormal graphical models with false discovery rate control.

Usage

```
DNetNPN(Data_mat1,Data_mat2,Beta_mat1,Beta_mat2,alpha)
```

Arguments

Data_mat1	An n_1 by p data matrix for the first NPNGM, where each row represents one observation
Data_mat2	An n_2 by p data matrix for the second NPNGM, where each row represents one observation
Beta_mat1	A $p-1$ by p coefficient matrix for the first NPNGM, where each column contains the regression coefficients of one variable on the other $p-1$ variables.
Beta_mat2	A $p-1$ by p coefficient matrix for the second NPNGM. See Beta_mat1 for details.
alpha	User-specified FDR level

Details

The multiple testing procedure asymptotically controls the false discovery rate. See Zhang (2017) for details.

Value

Estimated differential network, where "1" represents a differential edge and "0" represents a common edge (or no edge) between two NPNGMs.

Note

Besides lasso, other estimators such as Dantzig selector or square-root lasso can also be used. See detailed discussion in Liu (2017) and Zhang (2017).

Author(s)

Qingyang Zhang

References

- Li, X., Zhao, T., Yuan, X., Liu, H. (2015). The flare Package for High Dimensional Linear Regression and Precision Matrix Estimation in R. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 16:553-557
- Liu, H., Lafferty, J., Wasserman, L. (2009). The Nonparanormal: Semiparametric Estimation of High Dimensional Undirected Graphs. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 10:2295-2328
- Liu, W. (2017). Structural Similarity and Difference Testing on Multiple Sparse Gaussian Graphical Models. *Annals of Statistics*, 45(6):2680-2707
- Tibshirani, R. (1996). Regression Shrinkage and Selection via the Lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 58(1):267-288
- Zhang, Q. (2017). Structural Difference Testing on Multiple Nonparanormal Graphical Models with False Discovery Rate Control. Preprint.

See Also

DNetGGM()

Examples

```
Data1=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
Data2=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaNPN1=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaNPN1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
BetaNPN2=read.table(system.file("extdata","BetaNPN2.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
est_DNNPN=DNetNPN(Data1,Data2,BetaNPN1,BetaNPN2,alpha=0.1)
```

lassoGGM

Estimating the regression coefficients in GGMs with lasso

Description

The function "lassoGGM" computes the lasso estimates of the regression coefficients in GGMs for constructing the test statistic.

Usage

```
lassoGGM(Data_mat)
```

Arguments

Data_mat A n by p data matrix, where each row represents one observation

Details

The tuning parameter in the lasso regression is chosen as in Liu (2017).

Value

The estimated coefficient matrix by lasso

Note

Other estimators such as Dantzig selector or square-root lasso can also be used. See detailed discussion in Liu (2017) and Zhang (2017).

Author(s)

Qingyang Zhang

References

- Li, X., Zhao, T., Yuan, X., Liu, H. (2015). The flare Package for High Dimensional Linear Regression and Precision Matrix Estimation in R. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 16:553-557
- Liu, H., Lafferty, J., Wasserman, L. (2009). The Nonparanormal: Semiparametric Estimation of High Dimensional Undirected Graphs. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 10:2295-2328
- Liu, W. (2017). Structural Similarity and Difference Testing on Multiple Sparse Gaussian Graphical Models. *Annals of Statistics*, 45(6):2680-2707
- Tibshirani, R. (1996). Regression Shrinkage and Selection via the Lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 58(1):267-288
- Zhang, Q. (2017). Structural Difference Testing on Multiple Nonparanormal Graphical Models with False Discovery Rate Control. Preprint.

See Also

lassoNPN()

Examples

```
Data1=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
est_coefGGM=lassoGGM(Data1)
```

lassoNPN

Estimating the regression coefficients in NPNGMs with lasso

Description

The function "lassoNPN" computes the lasso estimates of the regression coefficients in NPNGMs for constructing the test statistic. The regression is based on a truncated (Winsorized) estimator for the transformation functions in NPNGMs.

Usage

```
lassoNPN(Data_mat)
```

Arguments

Data_mat A n by p data matrix, where each row represents one observation

Details

The tuning parameter in the lasso regression is chosen as in Liu (2017). The truncation parameter in the Winsorized estimator is chosen as in Liu et al. (2009) to well balance the variance and bias.

Value

Estimated coefficients matrix by lasso

Note

Other estimators such as Dantzig selector or square-root lasso can also be used. See detailed discussion in Liu (2017) and Zhang (2017).

Author(s)

Qingyang Zhang

References

- Li, X., Zhao, T., Yuan, X., Liu, H. (2015). The flare Package for High Dimensional Linear Regression and Precision Matrix Estimation in R. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 16:553-557
- Liu, H., Lafferty, J., Wasserman, L. (2009). The Nonparanormal: Semiparametric Estimation of High Dimensional Undirected Graphs. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 10:2295-2328
- Liu, W. (2017). Structural Similarity and Difference Testing on Multiple Sparse Gaussian Graphical Models. *Annals of Statistics*, 45(6):2680-2707
- Tibshirani, R. (1996). Regression Shrinkage and Selection via the Lasso. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B*, 58(1):267-288
- Zhang, Q. (2017). Structural Difference Testing on Multiple Nonparanormal Graphical Models with False Discovery Rate Control. Preprint.

See Also

lassoGGM()

Examples

```
Data1=read.table(system.file("extdata","Data1.txt",package="DNetFinder"),header=FALSE)
est_coefNPN=lassoNPN(Data1)
```

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