

Package ‘GARChSK’

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Type Package

Title Estimating a GARChSK Model and GJRsk Model

Version 0.1.0

Description Functions for estimating a GARChSK model and GJRsk model based on a publication by Leon et,al (2005)<[doi:10.1016/j.qref.2004.12.020](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.qref.2004.12.020)> and Nakagawa and Uchiyama (2020)<[doi:10.3390/math8111990](https://doi.org/10.3390/math8111990)>. These are a GARCH-type model allowing for time-varying volatility, skewness and kurtosis.

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LazyData TRUE

Imports stats, Rsolnp

RoxygenNote 6.0.1

NeedsCompilation no

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| | |
|---------|----------------|
| GARCHSK | <i>GARCHSK</i> |
|---------|----------------|

Description

Functions for estimating GARCHSK model and GJRSK model based on a publication by Leon et,al (2005).

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| garchsk_construct | <i>This function constructs GARCHSK model of given data and parameters.</i> |
|-------------------|---|

Description

This function constructs GARCHSK model of given data and parameters.

Usage

```
garchsk_construct(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|---|
| params | vector of GJRSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,const3,p3,q3,const4,p4,q4) |
| data | vector time series data |

Value

list of conditional mean(mu), variance(h), skewness(sk) and kurtosis(ku)

`garchsk_est`*This function estimates GARCHSK model's parameters.*

Description

This function estimates GARCHSK model's parameters.

Usage

```
garchsk_est(data)
```

Arguments

`data` vector time series data

Value

list of parameters, standard errors of parameters, t-statistics, the minimum value of log-likelihood, AIC and BIC.

Examples

```
library(GARCHSK)
#load data
data(GBP)

# Estimate the parameters of GARCHSK model
garchsk_GBP<-garchsk_est(GBP[1:100])

# Parameters
garchsk_GBP$params
```

`garchsk_fcst`*This function forecasts conditional mean, variance, skewness and kurtosis with given GARCHSK model.*

Description

This function forecasts conditional mean, variance, skewness and kurtosis with given GARCHSK model.

Usage

```
garchsk_fcst(params, data, max_forecast = 20)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|---|
| params | vector of GARCHSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,const3,p3,q3,const4,p4,q4) |
| data | vector time series data |
| max_forecast | how long does this function forecast(Default value is 20) |

Value

list of predicted conditional mean,variance,skewness and kurtosis

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| garchsk_ineqfun | <i>This function is inequality equation of GARCHSK parameters used in optimization process(Rsolnp).</i> |
|-----------------|---|

Description

This function is inequality equation of GARCHSK parameters used in optimization process(Rsolnp).

Usage

```
garchsk_ineqfun(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|--|
| params | vector of GARCHSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,r2,const3,p3,q3,r3,const4,p4,q4,r4) |
| data | vector time series data |

Value

upper bound >parameters > lower bound

| | |
|-------------|--|
| garchsk_lik | <i>This function calculates the log-likelihood of GARCHSK model.</i> |
|-------------|--|

Description

This function calculates the log-likelihood of GARCHSK model.

Usage

```
garchsk_lik(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|---|
| params | vector of GARCHSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,const3,p3,q3,const4,p4,q4) |
| data | vector time series data |

Value

(negative) log-likelihood of GJRSK model

| | |
|-----|--|
| GBP | <i>GBP/USD exchange rate from 1990-01-03 to 2002-5-3 from Bloomberg.</i> |
|-----|--|

Description

GBP/USD exchange rate from 1990-01-03 to 2002-5-3 from Bloomberg.

Format

A numeric vector with 3218 length

Source

Bloomberg(GBP CURRENCY)

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| <code>gjrsk_construct</code> | <i>This function constructs GJRSK model of given data and parameters.</i> |
|------------------------------|---|

Description

This function constructs GJRSK model of given data and parameters.

Usage

```
gjrsk_construct(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| <code>params</code> | vector of GJRSK model parameters($p_1, \text{const}_2, p_2, q_2, r_2, \text{const}_3, p_3, q_3, r_3, \text{const}_4, p_4, q_4, r_4$) |
| <code>data</code> | vector time series data |

Value

list of conditional mean(μ), variance(h), skewness(sk) and kurtosis(ku)

`gjrsk_est`*This function estimates GJRSK model's parameters.*

Description

This function estimates GJRSK model's parameters.

Usage

```
gjrsk_est(data)
```

Arguments

`data` vector time series data

Value

list of parameters, standard errors of parameters, t-statistics, the minimum value of log-likelihood, AIC and BIC.

Examples

```
library(GARCHSK)
#load data
data(GBP)

# Estimate the parameters of GJR-SK model
gjrsk_GBP<-gjrsk_est(GBP[1:100])

# Parameters
gjrsk_GBP$params
```

`gjrsk_fcst`*This function forecasts conditional mean, variance, skewness and kurtosis with given GJRSK model.*

Description

This function forecasts conditional mean, variance, skewness and kurtosis with given GJRSK model.

Usage

```
gjrsk_fcst(params, data, max_forecast = 20)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|--|
| params | vector of GJRSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,r2,const3,p3,q3,r3,const4,p4,q4,r4) |
| data | vector time series data |
| max_forecast | how long does this function forecast(Default value is 20) |

Value

list of predicted conditional mean,variance,skewness and kurtosis

| | |
|---------------|---|
| gjrsk_ineqfun | <i>This function is inequality equation of GJRSK parameters used in optimization process(Rsolnp).</i> |
|---------------|---|

Description

This function is inequality equation of GJRSK parameters used in optimization process(Rsolnp).

Usage

```
gjrsk_ineqfun(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|--|
| params | vector of GJRSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,r2,const3,p3,q3,r3,const4,p4,q4,r4) |
| data | vector time series data |

Value

upper bound >parameters > lower bound

| | |
|-----------|--|
| gjrsk_lik | <i>This function calculates the log-likelihood of GJRSK model.</i> |
|-----------|--|

Description

This function calculates the log-likelihood of GJRSK model.

Usage

```
gjrsk_lik(params, data)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------|--|
| params | vector of GJRSK model parameters(p1,const2,p2,q2,r2,const3,p3,q3,r3,const4,p4,q4,r4) |
| data | vector time series data |

Value

(negative) log-likelihood of GJRSK model

| | |
|----------|---|
| kurtosis | <i>This function calculates kurtosis of given data.</i> |
|----------|---|

Description

This function calculates kurtosis of given data.

Usage

```
kurtosis(data)
```

Arguments

data vector or T by 1 matrix

Value

kurtosis of given data

| | |
|----------|---|
| skewness | <i>This function calculates skewness of given data.</i> |
|----------|---|

Description

This function calculates skewness of given data.

Usage

```
skewness(data)
```

Arguments

data vector or T by 1 matrix

Value

skewness of given data

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