

Package ‘GRShiny’

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Type Package

Title Graded Response Model

Description Simulation and analysis of graded response data with different types of estimators. Also, an interactive shiny application is provided with graphics for characteristic and information curves. Samejima (2018) <[doi:10.1007/978-1-4757-2691-6_5](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4757-2691-6_5)>.

Depends R (>= 3.6.0)

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License GPL (>= 3)

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GRShiny-package

Full information maximum likelihood estimation of IRT models.

Description

Graded response models with different estimators

Details

Analysis of polytomous response data using unidimensional and multidimensional latent trait models under the Structure Equation Modeling paradigm. Confirmatory graded response models can be estimated with ML and WLS estimators. GRM data can be simulated and analyzed. Finally, an interactive Shiny application for running a GRM analysis is supported.

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See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/sooyong1/GRShiny>

ESplot

Plot expected scores by items

Description

Plot expected scores by items

Usage

```
ESplot(  
  fit,  
  selected_item,  
  theta = seq(-4, 4, 0.1),  
  base_size = 16,  
  line_size = 1,  
  cal_option = "D"  
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| <code>fit</code> | an object from runGRM |
| <code>selected_item</code> | a numeric indicating for what items the function makes plots |
| <code>theta</code> | a numeric indicating latent traits |
| <code>base_size</code> | a numeric indicating the base font size |
| <code>line_size</code> | a numeric indicating the size of line |
| <code>cal_option</code> | a character indicating the plot color specified in scale_color_viridis_d (default = "D") |

Details

This makes a expected score plot

Value

a [ggplot](#) object.

Examples

```
grm_dt <- genData(eta = genTheta(nsample = 500, nfac = 1),  
                 ipar = genIRTpar(nitem = 10, ncat = 3, nfac = 1))  
  
fit <- runGRM(dat = grm_dt,  
             lav.syntax = genLavSyn(dat = grm_dt, nfac = 1),  
             estimator = "WL")  
ESplot(fit, 1)
```

| | |
|-------------|--|
| extract_est | <i>Clean output to look like Mplus</i> |
|-------------|--|

Description

Clean output to look like Mplus

Usage

```
extract_est(fit)
```

Arguments

fit an object from [runGRM](#)

Details

This tidies the results in the CFA framework.

Value

a list of IRT parameter estimates

| | |
|-------------|--------------------------|
| extract_fit | <i>Extract model fit</i> |
|-------------|--------------------------|

Description

Extract model fit

Usage

```
extract_fit(fit)
```

Arguments

fit an object from [runGRM](#)

Details

This extracts model fit.

Value

a list of IRT fit information

FSplot*Plot Factor score*

Description

Plot Factor score

Usage

```
FSplot(  
  fit,  
  type = "histogram",  
  hist_bins = 20,  
  fill_colour = "grey70",  
  base_size = 16  
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| <code>fit</code> | an object from runGRM |
| <code>type</code> | a character indicating the type of plots <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <code>histogram</code> Histogram plot• <code>density</code> Density plot |
| <code>hist_bins</code> | a numeric indicating the number of bins for the histogram |
| <code>fill_colour</code> | a character indicating the color (default = <code>grey70</code>) |
| <code>base_size</code> | a numeric indicating the base font size |

Details

This makes either histogram or density plot for individual factor scores.

Value

a [ggplot](#) object.

Examples

```
grm_dt <- genData(eta = genTheta(nsample = 500, nfac = 1),  
                 ipar = genIRTpar(nitem = 10, ncat = 3, nfac = 1))  
  
fit <- runGRM(dat = grm_dt,  
             lav.syntax = genLavSyn(dat = grm_dt, nfac = 1),  
             estimator = "WL")  
FSplot(fit, type = "histogram", hist_bins = 20, base_size = 16)
```

genData *Generate IRT data*

Description

Generate IRT data

Usage

```
genData(eta, ipar)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------|---|
| eta | a matrix indicating individual true latent traits |
| ipar | a dataframe containing item parameters |

Details

This generates GRM response data

Value

a data frame containing graded response model data

Examples

```
ipar <- genIRTpar(20, ncat = 3, 2)
eta <- genTheta(50, 2)
genData(eta, ipar)
```

genIRTpar *Generate Item parameters*

Description

Generate Item parameters

Usage

```
genIRTpar(nitem = 25, ncat = 4, nfac = 3)
```

Arguments

| | |
|-------|---|
| nitem | a numeric indicating the number of items |
| ncat | a numeric indicating the number of categories |
| nfac | a numeric indicating the number of factors |

Details

This generates item parameters for graded response models

Value

a data frame containing graded response item parameters

Examples

```
genIRTpar(20, 4, 3)
```

| | |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| genLavSyn | <i>Generate lavaan syntax</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------------|

Description

Generate lavaan syntax

Usage

```
genLavSyn(dat, nfac = 1)
```

Arguments

- dat a data frame containing graded response data
- nfac a numeric indicating the number of factors

Details

This generates [lavaan](#) syntax

Value

a string indicating [lavaan](#) syntax.

genTheta *Generate individual true latent traits*

Description

Generate individual true latent traits

Usage

```
genTheta(nsample, nfac, l.cov = NULL)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------|--|
| nsample | a numeric indicating the number of people |
| nfac | a numeric indicating the number of factors |
| l.cov | a matrix containing latent covariances |

Details

This generates individual latent scores

Value

a matrix containing individual latent scores

ICCplot *Plot ICC or OCC*

Description

Plot ICC or OCC

Usage

```
ICCplot(  
  fit,  
  selected_item,  
  theta = seq(-4, 4, 0.1),  
  plot.occ = FALSE,  
  addlabel = FALSE,  
  base_size = 16,  
  line_size = 1,  
  cal_option = "D"  
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------|--|
| fit | an object from runGRM |
| selected_item | a numeric indicating for what items the function makes plots |
| theta | a numeric indicating latent traits |
| plot.occ | a logical. If TRUE, OCC is made instead of ICC |
| addlabel | a logical indicating whether to add the b parameter as labels |
| base_size | a numeric indicating the base font size |
| line_size | a numeric indicating the size of line |
| cal_option | a character indicating the plot color specified in scale_color_viridis_d (default = D) |

Details

This makes either item characteristic curve plots or operating characteristic curve plots

Value

a [ggplot](#) object.

Examples

```

grm_dt <- genData(eta = genTheta(nsample = 500, nfac = 1),
                 ipar = genIRTpar(nitem = 10, ncat = 3, nfac = 1))

fit <- runGRM(dat = grm_dt,
             lav.syntax = genLavSyn(dat = grm_dt, nfac = 1),
             estimator = "WL")
ICCplot(fit, 1, seq(-3, 3, .1), plot.occ = FALSE, base_size = 16)

```

| | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|
| infoPlot | <i>Calculate item information</i> |
|----------|-----------------------------------|

Description

Calculate item information

Usage

```

infoPlot(
  fit,
  selected_item,
  type = "icc",
  theta = seq(-4, 4, 0.1),
  base_size = 16,
  line_size = 1,

```

```

    cal_option = "D",
    facet = FALSE
  )

```

Arguments

| | |
|---------------|---|
| fit | an object from runGRM |
| selected_item | a numeric indicating for what items the function makes plots |
| type | a character indicating the type of plots <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • icc Test information • tcc Total Test information |
| theta | a numeric indicating latent traits |
| base_size | a numeric indicating the base font size |
| line_size | a numeric indicating the size of line |
| cal_option | a character indicating the plot colour specified in scale_color_viridis_d (default = D) |
| facet | a logical. If TRUE, the plot is faceted by items. (default = FALSE). |

Details

This makes either item information plots or total information plot

Value

a [ggplot](#) object.

Examples

```

grm_dt <- genData(eta = genTheta(nsample = 500, nfac = 1),
                 ipar = genIRTpar(nitem = 10, ncat = 3, nfac = 1))

fit <- runGRM(dat = grm_dt,
              lav.syntax = genLavSyn(dat = grm_dt, nfac = 1),
              estimator = "WL")
infoPlot(fit, selected_item=1:4, type = "icc", base_size = 16)

```

runGRM

Run graded response model

Description

Run graded response model

Usage

```
runGRM(dat, lav.syntax, estimator)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|---|
| dat | a data frame containing graded response model data |
| lav.syntax | a character indicating lavaan syntax |
| estimator | a character indicating the type of estimator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "ML" Maximum likelihood estimation. • "WL" Weighted least squares mean and variance (WLSMV). |

Details

This conducts GRM. The second element of the return indicates the graded response parameters converted from the CFA parameters

Value

a list containing GRM results as follows:

fit An object of class [SingleGroupClass](#) (from **mirt**) or **lavaan** (from **lavaan**).

grm.par A data frame containing graded response parameters.

startGRshiny

Start GRShiny

Description

An interactive Shiny application for running a GRM analysis.

Usage

```
startGRshiny()
```

Details

[startGRshiny](#) is a caller function to open the Shiny interface of GRM.

This starts the IRT Shiny application on the user's local computer.

Value

It launches the Shiny app for Graded Response Model.

Examples

```
if (interactive()) {
  startGRshiny()
}
```

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