

# Package ‘ManyIVsNets’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Environmental Phillips Curve Analysis with Multiple Instrumental Variables and Networks

**Version** 0.1.1

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**Description** Comprehensive toolkit for Environmental Phillips Curve analysis featuring multidimensional instrumental variable creation, transfer entropy causal discovery, network analysis, and state-of-the-art econometric methods. Implements geographic, technological, migration, geopolitical, financial, and natural risk instruments with robust diagnostics and visualization. Provides 24 different instrumental variable approaches with empirical validation. Methods based on Phillips (1958) <[doi:10.1111/j.1468-0335.1958.tb00003.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0335.1958.tb00003.x)>, transfer entropy by Schreiber (2000) <[doi:10.1103/PhysRevLett.85.461](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.85.461)>, and weak instrument tests by Stock and Yogo (2005) <[doi:10.1017/CBO9780511614491.006](https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511614491.006)>.

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**URL** <https://github.com/avishekb9/ManyIVsNets>,  
<https://avishekb9.github.io/ManyIVsNets/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/avishekb9/ManyIVsNets/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

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**Depends** R (>= 4.0.0)

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magrittr

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RTransferEntropy, tidyr, viridis, countrycode, spelling

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calculate\_instrument\_strength  
*Calculate Instrument Strength*

---

## Description

Calculate Instrument Strength

## Usage

calculate\_instrument\_strength(data)

**Arguments**

data            Enhanced EPC data

**Value**

Data frame with instrument strength results

---

conduct\_transfer\_entropy\_analysis  
*Conduct Transfer Entropy Analysis for Causal Discovery*

---

**Description**

Conduct Transfer Entropy Analysis for Causal Discovery

**Usage**

```
conduct_transfer_entropy_analysis(data)
```

**Arguments**

data            Enhanced EPC data with instruments

**Value**

List containing transfer entropy matrix, network, and metadata

**Examples**

```
# Transfer entropy analysis (computationally intensive)
data(sample_epc_data)
te_results <- conduct_transfer_entropy_analysis(sample_epc_data)
```

---

create\_alternative\_sota\_instruments  
*Create Alternative State-of-the-Art Instruments*

---

**Description**

Create Alternative State-of-the-Art Instruments

**Usage**

```
create_alternative_sota_instruments(data)
```

**Arguments**

data            Enhanced EPC data

**Value**

Data frame with alternative SOTA instruments

---

create\_composite\_instruments

*Create Composite Instruments using Factor Analysis*

---

**Description**

Create Composite Instruments using Factor Analysis

**Usage**

```
create_composite_instruments(instruments)
```

**Arguments**

instruments    Data frame with individual instruments

**Value**

Enhanced data frame with composite instruments

---

create\_comprehensive\_network\_plots

*Create Comprehensive Network Plots*

---

**Description**

Create Comprehensive Network Plots

**Usage**

```
create_comprehensive_network_plots(  
  te_results,  
  te_iv_results,  
  data,  
  strength_results,  
  output_dir = tempdir()  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>te_results</code>	Transfer entropy results
<code>te_iv_results</code>	Transfer entropy IV results
<code>data</code>	Enhanced EPC data
<code>strength_results</code>	Instrument strength results
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

List of plot objects

---

`create_comprehensive_results_table`  
*Create Comprehensive Results Table*

---

**Description**

Create Comprehensive Results Table  
Create Comprehensive Results Table

**Usage**

```
create_comprehensive_results_table(models, diagnostics)  
create_comprehensive_results_table(models, diagnostics)
```

**Arguments**

<code>models</code>	List of fitted models
<code>diagnostics</code>	List of diagnostic results

**Value**

Data frame with comprehensive results  
Data frame with comprehensive results

create\_enhanced\_test\_data

*Create enhanced test data with all required variables*

---

**Description**

Create enhanced test data with all required variables

**Usage**

```
create_enhanced_test_data()
```

**Value**

Data frame with enhanced test data

---

create\_publication\_summary

*Create Publication Summary*

---

**Description**

Create Publication Summary

**Usage**

```
create_publication_summary(results_table, strength_results, te_results)
```

**Arguments**

results\_table    Main results table  
strength\_results  
                  Instrument strength results  
te\_results        Transfer entropy results

**Value**

Character vector with summary text

---

`create_real_instruments_from_data`  
*Create Real Multidimensional Instruments from Economic Data*

---

### **Description**

Create Real Multidimensional Instruments from Economic Data

### **Usage**

```
create_real_instruments_from_data(epc_data)
```

### **Arguments**

`epc_data`      Data frame containing EPC data with country and year columns

### **Value**

Data frame with created instruments

### **Examples**

```
# Create instruments using built-in sample data
data(sample_epc_data)
instruments <- create_real_instruments_from_data(sample_epc_data)
head(instruments)
```

---

`create_test_epc_data`      *Create test EPC data for testing*

---

### **Description**

Create test EPC data for testing

### **Usage**

```
create_test_epc_data()
```

### **Value**

Data frame with test EPC data

create\_test\_instruments

*Create test instruments for testing*

---

**Description**

Create test instruments for testing

**Usage**

```
create_test_instruments()
```

**Value**

Data frame with test instruments

---

create\_te\_based\_instruments

*Create Transfer Entropy-Based Instruments*

---

**Description**

Create Transfer Entropy-Based Instruments

**Usage**

```
create_te_based_instruments(data, te_results)
```

**Arguments**

data	EPC data
te_results	Transfer entropy analysis results

**Value**

List with enhanced data and network centralities

---

`export_comprehensive_results`*Export Comprehensive Results to CSV*

---

**Description**

Export Comprehensive Results to CSV

**Usage**

```
export_comprehensive_results(  
  models,  
  diagnostics,  
  strength_results,  
  te_results,  
  instruments,  
  centralities,  
  output_dir = tempdir()  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>models</code>	List of fitted models
<code>diagnostics</code>	List of diagnostic results
<code>strength_results</code>	Instrument strength results
<code>te_results</code>	Transfer entropy results
<code>instruments</code>	Created instruments data
<code>centralities</code>	Country network centralities
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save files

**Value**

No return value, called for side effects. Creates multiple CSV files and one text summary file in the specified output directory: `Table_1_Complete_EPC_Results_From_Scratch.csv` (main Environmental Phillips Curve analysis results), `Table_2_Instrument_Strength_All_Types_From_Scratch.csv` (instrument strength statistics), `Table_3_Transfer_Entropy_Matrix.csv` (transfer entropy matrix), `Table_4_Created_Real_Instruments.csv` (created instrumental variables), `Table_5_Country_Network_Centralities.csv` (network centrality measures), `Table_6_IV_Diagnostics_Complete.csv` (IV diagnostic tests), and `Publication_Summary_Complete_From_Scratch.txt` (comprehensive summary).

load\_epc\_data\_corrected  
*Load and Clean EPC Data*

---

**Description**

Load and Clean EPC Data

**Usage**

```
load_epc_data_corrected(file_path = "epc_data_new_ar5_indicators.csv")
```

**Arguments**

file\_path      Path to the EPC data CSV file

**Value**

Cleaned EPC data frame

**Examples**

```
# Load sample EPC data from package
sample_file <- system.file("extdata", "sample_epc_data.csv", package = "ManyIVsNets")
if (file.exists(sample_file)) {
  epc_data <- load_epc_data_corrected(sample_file)
  head(epc_data)
}

# Example with external file (only runs if file exists)
if (file.exists("your_epc_data.csv")) {
  epc_data <- load_epc_data_corrected("your_epc_data.csv")
}
```

---

merge\_epc\_with\_created\_instruments  
*Merge EPC Data with Created Instruments*

---

**Description**

Merge EPC Data with Created Instruments

**Usage**

```
merge_epc_with_created_instruments(epc_data, instruments)
```

**Arguments**

epc\_data            EPC data frame  
instruments        Instruments data frame

**Value**

Enhanced data frame with merged instruments

---

plot\_country\_income\_network  
*Create Country Network Visualization by Income Classification*

---

**Description**

Create Country Network Visualization by Income Classification

**Usage**

```
plot_country_income_network(country_network, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

country\_network    igraph network object  
output\_dir         Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

plot\_cross\_income\_co2\_nexus  
*Create Cross-Income CO2 Growth Nexus Visualization*

---

**Description**

Create Cross-Income CO2 Growth Nexus Visualization

**Usage**

```
plot_cross_income_co2_nexus(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

data                Enhanced EPC data  
output\_dir         Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

plot\_instrument\_causal\_pathways

*Create Instrument Causal Pathways Network*

---

**Description**

Create Instrument Causal Pathways Network

**Usage**

```
plot_instrument_causal_pathways(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

data	Enhanced EPC data
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

plot\_instrument\_strength\_comparison

*Create Instrument Strength Comparison Visualization*

---

**Description**

Create Instrument Strength Comparison Visualization

**Usage**

```
plot_instrument_strength_comparison(strength_results, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

strength_results	Data frame with instrument strength results
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

`plot_migration_impact` *Create Migration Impact Visualization*

---

**Description**

Create Migration Impact Visualization

**Usage**

```
plot_migration_impact(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	Enhanced EPC data
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

`plot_regional_network` *Create Regional Network Visualization*

---

**Description**

Create Regional Network Visualization

**Usage**

```
plot_regional_network(data, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	Enhanced EPC data
<code>output_dir</code>	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

plot\_transfer\_entropy\_network

*Create Transfer Entropy Network Visualization*

---

**Description**

Create Transfer Entropy Network Visualization

**Usage**

```
plot_transfer_entropy_network(te_results, output_dir = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

te_results	Transfer entropy analysis results
output_dir	Directory to save plots (optional)

**Value**

ggplot object

---

run\_complete\_epc\_analysis

*Run Complete EPC Analysis Pipeline*

---

**Description**

Run Complete EPC Analysis Pipeline

**Usage**

```
run_complete_epc_analysis(data_file = NULL, output_dir = tempdir())
```

**Arguments**

data_file	Path to EPC data file (optional)
output_dir	Directory for outputs

**Value**

List with all analysis results

---

run\_comprehensive\_epc\_models  
*Run Comprehensive EPC Models*

---

**Description**

Run Comprehensive EPC Models

**Usage**

run\_comprehensive\_epc\_models(data)

**Arguments**

data            Enhanced EPC data with all instruments

**Value**

List of fitted models

---

run\_comprehensive\_iv\_diagnostics  
*Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics*

---

**Description**

Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics

Run Comprehensive IV Diagnostics

**Usage**

run\_comprehensive\_iv\_diagnostics(models)

run\_comprehensive\_iv\_diagnostics(models)

**Arguments**

models            List of fitted models

**Value**

List of diagnostic results

List of diagnostic results

---

`sample_epc_data`*Sample Environmental Phillips Curve Data*

---

**Description**

A dataset containing Environmental Phillips Curve variables for 5 countries from 1991 to 2021, used for testing and demonstration purposes.

**Usage**`sample_epc_data`**Format**

A data frame with 155 rows and 9 variables:

**country** Country name

**year** Year (1991-2021)

**CO2\_per\_capita** CO2 emissions per capita

**UR** Total unemployment rate

**URF** Female unemployment rate

**URM** Male unemployment rate

**PCGDP** Per capita GDP

**Trade** Trade openness

**RES** Renewable energy share

**Source**

Generated for package testing and demonstration

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