

# Package ‘MappingCalc’

May 7, 2026

**Title** Mapping Calculator for EQ-5D Utility Scores

**Version** 2.0.0

**Description** Provides a 'shiny' web application to map scores from clinical instruments (PANSS, SQLS, WHODAS 2.0, PHQ-8, EQ-5D-5L) to preference-based EQ-5D-5L health utility values using validated regression-based and beta-mixture mapping algorithms developed from Singapore population studies. Intended for use in health economic evaluations and cost-utility analyses.

Methods are based on:

Abdin et al. (2019) <[doi:10.1007/s11136-018-2037-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-018-2037-7)>,

Seow et al. (2023) <[doi:10.1080/14737167.2023.2215430](https://doi.org/10.1080/14737167.2023.2215430)>,

Abdin et al. (2021) <[doi:10.1186/s12888-021-03463-0](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-021-03463-0)>,

Abdin et al. (2024) <[doi:10.1080/14737167.2024.2376100](https://doi.org/10.1080/14737167.2024.2376100)>.

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MappingCalc-package     *MappingCalc: Mapping Calculator for EQ-5D Utility Scores*

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## Description

Provides a 'shiny' web application to map scores from clinical instruments (PANSS, SQLS, WHO-DAS 2.0, PHQ-8, EQ-5D-5L) to preference-based EQ-5D-5L health utility values using validated regression-based and beta-mixture mapping algorithms developed from Singapore population studies. Intended for use in health economic evaluations and cost-utility analyses. Methods are based on: Abdin et al. (2019) [doi:10.1007/s1113601820377](https://doi.org/10.1007/s1113601820377), Seow et al. (2023) [doi:10.1080/14737167.2023.2215430](https://doi.org/10.1080/14737167.2023.2215430), Abdin et al. (2021) [doi:10.1186/s12888021034630](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888021034630), Abdin et al. (2024) [doi:10.1080/14737167.2024.2376100](https://doi.org/10.1080/14737167.2024.2376100).

## Author(s)

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Analyses_server	<i>Data Analysis Module Server</i>
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**Description**

Shiny module server for the Data Analysis tab. All analysis tabs share a single uploaded dataset. Covers descriptive statistics, linear regression, cost-utility analysis, and probabilistic sensitivity analysis.

**Usage**

```
Analyses_server(id)
```

**Arguments**

`id` Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A Shiny module server function (called for its side effects).

---

Analyses_ui	<i>Data Analysis Module UI</i>
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**Description**

Shiny module UI for the Data Analysis tab. Provides tools for descriptive statistics, linear regression, basic cost-utility analysis (ICER), and probabilistic sensitivity analysis (PSA) with CEAC. A single shared dataset upload at the top feeds all analysis tabs.

**Usage**

```
Analyses_ui(id)
```

**Arguments**

`id` Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A Shiny `tabPanel` UI element.

---

`eq5d5l_index_comparison`*Compare EQ-5D-5L Profile Value to Singapore Population Mean*

---

**Description**

Returns whether the index value for a given EQ-5D-5L health state profile is above or below the Singapore population mean of 0.95.

**Usage**

```
eq5d5l_index_comparison(  
  Mobility,  
  SelfCare,  
  UsualActivities,  
  PainDiscomfort,  
  AnxietyDepression,  
  profile_data  
)
```

**Arguments**

Mobility	Integer 1–5. Mobility dimension level.
SelfCare	Integer 1–5. Self-care dimension level.
UsualActivities	Integer 1–5. Usual activities dimension level.
PainDiscomfort	Integer 1–5. Pain/discomfort dimension level.
AnxietyDepression	Integer 1–5. Anxiety/depression dimension level.
profile_data	Data frame with columns profile (character) and values (numeric), loaded from the package profile lookup table.

**Value**

Character. "above" if index value > 0.95, "below" otherwise.

**Examples**

```
profile_file <- system.file("extdata", "profile.csv",  
                           package = "MappingCalc")  
profile_data <- utils::read.csv(profile_file)  
eq5d5l_index_comparison(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, profile_data)  
eq5d5l_index_comparison(5, 5, 5, 5, 5, profile_data)
```

---

eq5d5l_index_value	<i>Look Up EQ-5D-5L Index Value from Profile</i>
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---

**Description**

Returns the EQ-5D-5L index value for a given five-digit health state profile using the Singapore value set (Luo et al., 2014) via the crosswalk method (van Hout et al., 2012).

**Usage**

```
eq5d5l_index_value(  
  Mobility,  
  SelfCare,  
  UsualActivities,  
  PainDiscomfort,  
  AnxietyDepression,  
  profile_data  
)
```

**Arguments**

Mobility	Integer 1–5. Mobility dimension level.
SelfCare	Integer 1–5. Self-care dimension level.
UsualActivities	Integer 1–5. Usual activities dimension level.
PainDiscomfort	Integer 1–5. Pain/discomfort dimension level.
AnxietyDepression	Integer 1–5. Anxiety/depression dimension level.
profile_data	Data frame with columns profile (character) and values (numeric), loaded from the package profile lookup table.

**Value**

Numeric scalar. EQ-5D-5L index value for the specified profile.

**Examples**

```
profile_file <- system.file("extdata", "profile.csv",  
                           package = "MappingCalc")  
profile_data <- utils::read.csv(profile_file)  
eq5d5l_index_value(1, 1, 1, 1, 1, profile_data)  
eq5d5l_index_value(3, 3, 3, 3, 3, profile_data)
```

---

eq5d5l\_profile\_string *Build EQ-5D-5L Profile String*

---

### Description

Concatenates the five EQ-5D-5L dimension levels into a five-digit profile string (e.g., "11111" for full health).

### Usage

```
eq5d5l_profile_string(  
    Mobility,  
    SelfCare,  
    UsualActivities,  
    PainDiscomfort,  
    AnxietyDepression  
)
```

### Arguments

Mobility	Integer 1–5. Mobility dimension level.
SelfCare	Integer 1–5. Self-care dimension level.
UsualActivities	Integer 1–5. Usual activities dimension level.
PainDiscomfort	Integer 1–5. Pain/discomfort dimension level.
AnxietyDepression	Integer 1–5. Anxiety/depression dimension level.

### Value

Character scalar. Five-digit EQ-5D-5L profile string.

### Examples

```
eq5d5l_profile_string(1, 2, 3, 2, 1)  
eq5d5l_profile_string(3, 3, 3, 3, 3)
```

---

mod\_eq\_5d\_5l\_server     *EQ\_5D\_5L Calculator Server*

---

**Description**

EQ\_5D\_5L Calculator Server

**Usage**

mod\_eq\_5d\_5l\_server(id)

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

Called for its side effects.

---

mod\_eq\_5d\_5l\_ui             *EQ\_5D\_5L Calculator UI*

---

**Description**

EQ\_5D\_5L Calculator UI

**Usage**

mod\_eq\_5d\_5l\_ui(id)

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A tabPanel UI element.

---

mod\_eq\_panss\_server     *EQ\_PANSS Calculator Server*

---

**Description**

EQ\_PANSS Calculator Server

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_panss_server(id)
```

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

Called for its side effects.

---

mod\_eq\_panss\_ui             *EQ\_PANSS Calculator UI*

---

**Description**

EQ\_PANSS Calculator UI

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_panss_ui(id)
```

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A tabPanel UI element.

---

mod_eq_phq8_server	<i>EQ_PHQ8 Calculator Server</i>
--------------------	----------------------------------

---

**Description**

Shiny module server for the EQ\_PHQ8 calculator. Handles individual score prediction and batch dataset upload/download using a 2-component Beta Mixture Model.

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_phq8_server(id)
```

**Arguments**

`id` Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A Shiny module server function (called for its side effects).

---

mod_eq_phq8_ui	<i>EQ_PHQ8 Calculator UI</i>
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---

**Description**

Shiny module UI for the EQ\_PHQ8 calculator tab. Maps PHQ-8 scores to EQ-5D-5L utility values using a 2-component Beta Mixture Model.

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_phq8_ui(id)
```

**Arguments**

`id` Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A Shiny `tabPanel` UI element.

---

mod_eq_sqls_server	<i>EQ_SQLS Calculator Server</i>
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---

**Description**

EQ\_SQLS Calculator Server

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_sqls_server(id)
```

**Arguments**

id                    Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

Called for its side effects.

---

mod_eq_sqls_ui	<i>EQ_SQLS Calculator UI</i>
----------------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

EQ\_SQLS Calculator UI

**Usage**

```
mod_eq_sqls_ui(id)
```

**Arguments**

id                    Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A tabPanel UI element.

---

mod\_eq\_whodas\_server    *EQ\_WHODAS Calculator Server*

---

**Description**

EQ\_WHODAS Calculator Server

**Usage**

mod\_eq\_whodas\_server(id)

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

Called for its side effects.

---

mod\_eq\_whodas\_ui        *EQ\_WHODAS Calculator UI*

---

**Description**

EQ\_WHODAS Calculator UI

**Usage**

mod\_eq\_whodas\_ui(id)

**Arguments**

id                      Character. The Shiny module namespace ID.

**Value**

A tabPanel UI element.

---

panss\_utility\_comparison

*Compare PANSS-Predicted Utility to Singapore Population Mean*

---

### Description

Returns whether the predicted EQ-5D-5L utility is above or below the Singapore population mean of 0.95.

### Usage

```
panss_utility_comparison(positive, negative, gps, age1, gender)
```

### Arguments

positive	Numeric. PANSS Positive subscale score (range: 7–49).
negative	Numeric. PANSS Negative subscale score (range: 7–49).
gps	Numeric. PANSS General Psychopathology score (range: 16–112).
age1	Numeric. Patient age in years (minimum: 21).
gender	Numeric. Gender code: 1 = female, 0 = male.

### Value

Character. "above" if predicted utility > 0.95, "below" otherwise.

### Examples

```
panss_utility_comparison(34, 17, 80, 40, 1)
```

---

panss\_utility\_score *Estimate EQ-5D-5L Utility Score from PANSS Subscales*

---

### Description

Predicts the EQ-5D-5L utility index value using an OLS regression model from Abidin et al. (2019). Predicted scores above 1.000 are capped at 1.000.

### Usage

```
panss_utility_score(positive, negative, gps, age1, gender)
```

**Arguments**

positive	Numeric. PANSS Positive subscale score (range: 7–49).
negative	Numeric. PANSS Negative subscale score (range: 7–49).
gps	Numeric. PANSS General Psychopathology score (range: 16–112).
age1	Numeric. Patient age in years (minimum: 21).
gender	Numeric. Gender code: 1 = female, 0 = male.

**Value**

Numeric scalar. EQ-5D-5L utility value rounded to 3 decimal places, capped at a maximum of 1.000.

**References**

Abdin E, Chong SA, Seow E et al. (2019). Mapping the Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale scores to EQ-5D-5L and SF-6D utility scores in patients with schizophrenia. *Quality of Life Research*, 28, 177–186. doi:[10.1007/s1113601820377](https://doi.org/10.1007/s1113601820377)

**Examples**

```
panss_utility_score(34, 17, 80, 40, 1)
panss_utility_score(positive = 20, negative = 15, gps = 40,
                    age1 = 35, gender = 0)
```

---

run\_app

*Launch the MappingCalc Shiny Application*


---

**Description**

Launches the MappingCalc interactive Shiny calculator in the default web browser. Provides validated mapping calculators for PANSS, SQLS, WHODAS 2.0, PHQ-8, and EQ-5D-5L instruments, plus a Data Analysis module for descriptive statistics, linear regression, cost-utility analysis, and probabilistic sensitivity analysis.

**Usage**

```
run_app(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Additional arguments passed to `runApp`, such as port or host.

**Value**

Called for its side effect of launching a Shiny application. Returns the value of `shiny::runApp()` invisibly.

**Examples**

```
if (interactive()) {  
  run_app()  
}
```

---

`sqls_utility_comparison`*Compare SQLS-Predicted Utility to Singapore Population Mean*

---

**Description**

Returns whether the predicted EQ-5D-5L utility is above or below the Singapore population mean of 0.95.

**Usage**

```
sqls_utility_comparison(psychosocial, motivation, symptoms, age, gender)
```

**Arguments**

psychosocial	Numeric. SQLS Psychosocial subscale score (range: 0–100).
motivation	Numeric. SQLS Motivation subscale score (range: 0–100).
symptoms	Numeric. SQLS Symptoms subscale score (range: 0–100).
age	Numeric. Patient age in years.
gender	Numeric. Gender code: 1 = female, 0 = male.

**Value**

Character. "above" if predicted utility > 0.95, "below" otherwise.

**Examples**

```
sqls_utility_comparison(50, 50, 50, 40, 1)
```

---

sqls\_utility\_score      *Estimate EQ-5D-5L Utility Score from SQLS Subscales*

---

**Description**

Predicts the EQ-5D-5L utility index value using an OLS regression model from Seow et al. (2023).

**Usage**

```
sqls_utility_score(psychosocial, motivation, symptoms, age, gender)
```

**Arguments**

psychosocial	Numeric. SQLS Psychosocial subscale score (range: 0–100).
motivation	Numeric. SQLS Motivation subscale score (range: 0–100).
symptoms	Numeric. SQLS Symptoms subscale score (range: 0–100).
age	Numeric. Patient age in years.
gender	Numeric. Gender code: 1 = female, 0 = male.

**Value**

Numeric scalar. EQ-5D-5L utility value rounded to 3 decimal places.

**References**

Seow E, Abdin E, Subramaniam M, Chong SA (2023). Mapping the schizophrenia quality of life scale to EQ-5D, HUI3 and SF-6D utility scores in patients with schizophrenia. *Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research*, 23(7), 813–821. doi:10.1080/14737167.2023.2215430

**Examples**

```
sqls_utility_score(50, 50, 50, 40, 1)
```

---

whodas\_total\_utility\_comparison      *Compare WHODAS-Predicted Utility to Singapore Population Mean*

---

**Description**

Returns whether the predicted EQ-5D-5L utility is above or below the Singapore population mean of 0.95.

**Usage**

```
whodas_total_utility_comparison(whodas_scores)
```

**Arguments**

whodas\_scores Numeric. WHODAS 2.0 total score (range: 0–48).

**Value**

Character. "above" if predicted utility > 0.95, "below" otherwise.

**Examples**

```
whodas_total_utility_comparison(10)
```

---

whodas\_total\_utility\_score

*Estimate EQ-5D-5L Utility Score from WHODAS 2.0 Total Score*

---

**Description**

Predicts the EQ-5D-5L utility index value from the WHODAS 2.0 12-item total score using a robust regression model from Abdin et al. (2024). Predicted values below -0.584 are floored at -0.584.

**Usage**

```
whodas_total_utility_score(whodas_scores)
```

**Arguments**

whodas\_scores Numeric. WHODAS 2.0 total score (range: 0–48).

**Value**

Numeric scalar. EQ-5D-5L utility value rounded to 3 decimal places, floored at a minimum of -0.584.

**References**

Abdin E et al. (2024). Mapping the World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule 2.0 to the EQ-5D-5L in patients with mental disorders. *Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research*. doi:10.1080/14737167.2024.2376100

**Examples**

```
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```

```
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