

# Package ‘YieldCurve’

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**Version** 5.1

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**Title** Modelling and Estimation of the Yield Curve

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**Depends** R (>= 2.10), xts

**Description** Modelling the yield curve with some parametric models.

The models implemented are:

Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987) <doi:10.1086/296409>,

Diebold, F.X. and Li, C. (2006) <doi:10.1016/j.jeconom.2005.03.005>

and Svensson, L.E. (1994) <doi:10.3386/w4871>.

The package also includes the data of the term structure of interest rate of Federal Reserve Bank and European Central Bank.

**License** GPL (>= 2)

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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YieldCurve-package      *Modelling and estimation of the yield curve*

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## Description

Modelling the yield curve with some parametric models. The models implemented are: Nelson-Siegel, Diebold-Li and Svensson. The package also includes the data of the term structure of interest rate of Federal Reserve Bank and European Central Bank.

## Details

Package:	YieldCurve
Type:	Package
Version:	5
Date:	2022-09-30
License:	GPL (>= 2)
LazyLoad:	yes

DieboldLi

## Author(s)

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## References

Diebold, F.X. and Li, C. (2006), Forecasting the Term Structure of Government Bond Yields, *Journal of Econometrics*, **130**, 337-364.

Diebold, F.X., Ji, L. and Li, C. (2006), A Three-Factor Yield Curve Model: Non-Affine Structure, Systematic Risk Sources, and Generalized Duration, in L.R. Klein (ed.), *Long-Run Growth and Short-Run Stabilization: Essays in Memory of Albert Ando*. Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar, 240-274.

Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987), Parsimonious Modeling of Yield Curve, *The Journal of Business*, **60**, 473-489.

Svensson, L.E. (1994), Estimating and Interpreting Forward Interest Rates: Sweden 1992-1994, *IMF Working Paper*, **WP/94/114**.

## Examples

```
### Nelson.Siegel function and Fed data-set ###
data(FedYieldCurve)
rate.Fed = first(FedYieldCurve, '5 month')
maturity.Fed <- c(3/12, 0.5, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10)
```

```

NSParameters <- Nelson.Siegel( rate= rate.Fed, maturity=maturity.Fed )
y <- NSrates(NSParameters[5,], maturity.Fed)
plot(maturity.Fed,rate.Fed[5,],main="Fitting Nelson-Siegel yield curve", type="o")
lines(maturity.Fed,y, col=2)
legend("topleft",legend=c("observed yield curve","fitted yield curve"),
col=c(1,2),lty=1)

### Svensson function and ECB data-set ###
data(ECBYieldCurve)
rate.ECB = ECBYieldCurve[1:5,]
maturity.ECB = c(0.25,0.5,seq(1,30,by=1))
SvenssonParameters <- Svensson(rate.ECB, maturity.ECB)
Svensson.rate <- Srates( SvenssonParameters ,maturity.ECB,"Spot")

plot(maturity.ECB, rate.ECB[5,],main="Fitting Svensson yield curve", type="o")
lines(maturity.ECB, Svensson.rate[5,], col=2)
legend("topleft",legend=c("observed yield curve","fitted yield curve"),
col=c(1,2),lty=1)

```

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ECBYieldCurve	<i>Yield curve data spot rate, AAA-rated bonds, maturities from 3 months to 30 years</i>
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### Description

Government bond, nominal, all triple A issuer companies. The maturities are 3 and 6 months and from 1 year to 30 years with frequency business day, provided by European Central Bank. The range date is from 2006-12-29 to 2009-07-24.

### Usage

```
data(ECBYieldCurve)
```

### Format

It is an xts object with 32 interest rate at different maturities and 655 observations.

### Source

ECB: [https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/financial\\_markets\\_and\\_interest\\_rates/euro\\_area\\_yield\\_curves/html/index.en.html](https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/financial_markets_and_interest_rates/euro_area_yield_curves/html/index.en.html).

### Examples

```

### plot ECB Yield Curve ###
data(ECBYieldCurve)

first(ECBYieldCurve,'3 day')

```

```

last(ECBYieldCurve, '3 day')

mat.ECB <- tau <- c(3/12, 6/12, 1:30)

par(mfrow=c(2,3))
for( i in c(1,2,3,653,654,655) ){
  plot(mat.ECB, ECBYieldCurve[i,], type="o", xlab="Maturity in years", ylab="IR values")
  title(main=paste("European Central Bank yield curve observed at", time(ECBYieldCurve[i], sep=" ")) ) )
  grid()
}

```

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FedYieldCurve

*Federal Reserve interest rates*


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### Description

The data-set contains the interest rates of the Federal Reserve, from January 1982 to December 2012. The interest rates are Market yield on U.S. Treasury securities constant maturity (CMT) (more information on the Treasury yield curve can be found at the following website <https://home.treasury.gov/policy-issues/financing-the-government/interest-rate-statistics>) at different maturities (3 months, 6 months, 1 year, 2 years, 3 years, 5 years, 7 years and 10 years), quoted on investment basis and have been gathered with monthly frequency.

### Usage

```
data(FedYieldCurve)
```

### Format

An object with class attributes xts.

### Source

FED: <https://www.federalreserve.gov/datadownload/Build.aspx?rel=H15>.

### Examples

```

require(xts)
require(YieldCurve)
data(FedYieldCurve)

first(FedYieldCurve, '3 month')
last(FedYieldCurve, '3 month')
mat<-c(3/12, 0.5, 1,2,3,5,7,10)

par(mfrow=c(2,3))
for( i in c(1,2,3,370,371,372) ){
  plot(mat, FedYieldCurve[i,], type="o", xlab="Maturity in years", ylab="IR values")
  title(main=paste("Federal Reserve yield curve observed at", time(FedYieldCurve[i], sep=" ")) ) )
  grid()
}

```

**Description**

Returns the estimated coefficients of the Nelson-Siegel's model.

**Usage**

```
Nelson.Siegel( rate, maturity )
```

**Arguments**

`rate` vector or matrix which contains the interest rates.  
`maturity` vector which contains the maturity ( in months) of the rate. The vector's length must be the same of the number of columns of the rate.

**Details**

The Nelson-Siegel's model to describe the yield curve is:

$$y_t(\tau) = \beta_{0t} + \beta_{1t} \frac{1 - \exp(-\lambda\tau)}{\lambda\tau} + \beta_{2t} \left( \frac{1 - \exp(-\lambda\tau)}{\lambda\tau} - \exp(-\lambda\tau) \right)$$

**Value**

Returns a data frame with the estimated coefficients:  $\beta_{0t}$ ,  $\beta_{1t}$ ,  $\beta_{2t}$ , and  $\lambda$ .

**Author(s)**

Sergio Salvino Guirrerri

**References**

- Diebold, F.X. and Li, C. (2006), Forecasting the Term Structure of Government Bond Yields, *Journal of Econometrics*, **130**, 337-364.
- Diebold, F.X., Ji, L. and Li, C. (2006), A Three-Factor Yield Curve Model: Non-Affine Structure, Systematic Risk Sources, and Generalized Duration, in L.R. Klein (ed.), *Long-Run Growth and Short-Run Stabilization: Essays in Memory of Albert Ando*. Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar, 240-274.
- Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987), Parsimonious Modeling of Yield Curve, *The Journal of Business*, **60**, 473-489.

**See Also**

NelsonSiegel, Svensson

**Examples**

```

data(FedYieldCurve)
maturity.Fed <- c(3/12, 0.5, 1,2,3,5,7,10)
NSParameters <- Nelson.Siegel( rate=first(FedYieldCurve,'10 month'),maturity=maturity.Fed)
y <- NSrates(NSParameters[5,], maturity.Fed)
plot(maturity.Fed,FedYieldCurve[5,],main="Fitting Nelson-Siegel yield curve",
      xlab=c("Pillars in months"), type="o")
lines(maturity.Fed,y, col=2)
legend("topleft",legend=c("observed yield curve","fitted yield curve"),
      col=c(1,2),lty=1)
grid()

```

---

NSrates

*Interest rates of the Nelson-Siegel's model.*


---

**Description**

Returns the interest rates by Nelson-Siegel's model.

**Usage**

```
NSrates(Coeff, maturity)
```

**Arguments**

Coeff	Vector or matrix of the beta's coefficients and lambda as the function Nelson.Siegel returns.
maturity	maturity of the yield curve of which want to return the interest rates.

**Details**

Coeff is a vector or matrix of the four coefficients of the Nelson-Siegel's model:  $(\beta_0; \beta_1; \beta_2; \lambda)$ .

**Value**

Return interest rates in matrix object with number of rows equal to `nrow(betaCoeff)` and number of columns equal to `length(maturity)`.

**Author(s)**

Sergio Salvino Guirrerri

## References

Diebold, F.X. and Li, C. (2006), Forecasting the Term Structure of Government Bond Yields, *Journal of Econometrics*, **130**, 337-364.

Diebold, F.X., Ji, L. and Li, C. (2006), A Three-Factor Yield Curve Model: Non-Affine Structure, Systematic Risk Sources, and Generalized Duration, in L.R. Klein (ed.), *Long-Run Growth and Short-Run Stabilization: Essays in Memory of Albert Ando*. Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar, 240-274.

Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987), Parsimonious Modeling of Yield Curve, *The Journal of Business*, **60**, 473-489.

## Examples

```
data(FedYieldCurve)
maturity.Fed <- c(3/12, 0.5, 1,2,3,5,7,10)
NSParameters <- Nelson.Siegel( rate = first(FedYieldCurve,'10 month'), maturity=maturity.Fed )
y <- NSrates(NSParameters[5,],maturity.Fed)
plot(maturity.Fed,FedYieldCurve[10,],main="Fitting Nelson-Siegel yield curve", type="o")
lines(maturity.Fed,y, col=2)
legend("topleft",legend=c("observed yield curve","fitted yield curve"),
col=c(1,2),lty=1)
grid()
```

---

Srates

*Interest rates of the Svensson's model.*

---

## Description

Returns the interest rates by Svensson's model.

## Usage

```
Srates(Coeff, maturity, whichRate = "Forward")
```

## Arguments

Coeff	vector or matrix of the beta's coefficients and of $\lambda_1$ and $\lambda_2$ .
maturity	maturity of the yield curve of which want to return the interest rates.
whichRate	which rate want to return: "Spot" or "Forward" rates.

## Details

Coeff is a vector or matrix of the four coefficients of the Svensson's model, while lambdaValues is a vector or matrix of two lambda values of Svensson's model.

## Value

Return interest rates in matrix object with number of rows equal to `nrow(Coeff)` and number of columns equal to `length(maturity)`.

**Author(s)**

Sergio Salvino Guirrerri

**References**

Svensson, L.E. (1994), Estimating and Interpreting Forward Interest Rates: Sweden 1992-1994, *IMF Working Paper*, **WP/94/114**.

Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987), Parsimonious Modeling of Yield Curve, *The Journal of Business*, **60**, 473-489.

**Examples**

```
data(ECBYieldCurve)
rate.ECB = first(ECBYieldCurve, '2 day')
maturity.ECB = c(0.25, 0.5, seq(1, 30, by=1))
SvenssonParameters <- Svensson(rate.ECB, maturity.ECB)
Svensson.rate <- Srates( SvenssonParameters ,maturity.ECB, "Spot")

plot(maturity.ECB, last(rate.ECB, '1 day'), main="Fitting Svensson yield curve",
      xlab=c("Pillars in years"), ylab=c("Rates"), type="o")
lines(maturity.ECB, last(Svensson.rate, '1 day'), col=2)
legend("topleft", legend=c("observed yield curve", "fitted yield curve"),
      col=c(1,2), lty=1)
grid()
```

---

Svensson

*Estimation of the Svensson parameters*

---

**Description**

Returns the estimated coefficients of the Svensson's model.

**Usage**

```
Svensson(rate, maturity )
```

**Arguments**

rate	vector or matrix which contains the interest rates.
maturity	vector which contains the maturity (in months) of the rate. The vector's length must be the same of the number of columns of the rate.

## Details

The Svensson's model to describe the forward rate is:

$$y_t(\tau) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1}\right) + \beta_2 \frac{\tau}{\lambda_1} \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1}\right) + \beta_3 \frac{\tau}{\lambda_2} \exp\left(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_2}\right)$$

The spot rate can be derived from forward rate and it is given by:

$$y_t(\tau) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \frac{1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1})}{\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1}} + \beta_2 \left[ \frac{1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1})}{\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1}} - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_1}) \right] + \beta_3 \left[ \frac{1 - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_2})}{\frac{\tau}{\lambda_2}} - \exp(-\frac{\tau}{\lambda_2}) \right]$$

## Value

Returns a data frame with the estimated coefficients:  $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3, \lambda_1$  and  $\lambda_2$ .

## Author(s)

Sergio Salvino Guirrerri

## References

Svensson, L.E. (1994), Estimating and Interpreting Forward Interest Rates: Sweden 1992-1994, *IMF Working Paper*, **WP/94/114**.

Nelson, C.R., and A.F. Siegel (1987), Parsimonious Modeling of Yield Curve, *The Journal of Business*, **60**, 473-489.

## Examples

```
data(ECBYieldCurve)
maturity.ECB <- c(0.25,0.5,seq(1,30,by=1))
A <- Svensson(ECBYieldCurve[1:10,], maturity.ECB )
Svensson.rate <- Rates( A, maturity.ECB, "Spot" )
plot(maturity.ECB, Svensson.rate[5,],main="Fitting Svensson yield curve",
     xlab=c("Pillars in years"), type="l", col=3)
lines( maturity.ECB, ECBYieldCurve[5,],col=2)
legend("topleft",legend=c("fitted yield curve","observed yield curve"),
      col=c(3,2),lty=1)
grid()
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