

# Package ‘adsorptionCMF’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Classical Model Fitting of Adsorption Isotherms

**Version** 0.1.1

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## Description

Provides tools for classical parameter estimation of adsorption isotherm models, including both linear and nonlinear forms of the Freundlich, Langmuir, and Temkin isotherms. This package allows users to fit these models to experimental data, providing parameter estimates along with fit statistics such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC) and Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC). Error metrics are computed to evaluate model performance, and the package produces model fit plots with bootstrapped 95% confidence intervals. Additionally, it generates residual plots for diagnostic assessment of the models. Researchers and engineers in material science, environmental engineering, and chemical engineering can rigorously analyze adsorption behavior in their systems using this straightforward, non-Bayesian approach. For more details, see Harding (1907) <[doi:10.2307/2987516](https://doi.org/10.2307/2987516)>.

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** nls2, stats, Metrics, ggplot2, boot

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fit_freundlichLM	<i>Freundlich Isotherm Linear Analysis</i>
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### Description

Performs linear modeling for the Freundlich adsorption isotherm using log-transformed data.

### Arguments

Ce	numeric vector for equilibrium concentration
Qe	numeric vector for adsorbed amount
verbose	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

### Value

A list containing the results of the linear Freundlich model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Freundlich model (KF and n).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

### Author(s)

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

### References

Freundlich, H. 1907. Ueber die adsorption in loesungen. Z. Phys. Chem.57:385-470

## Examples

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_freundlichLM(Ce, Qe, verbose = TRUE)
fit_freundlichLM(Ce, Qe)
```

---

fit\_freundlichNLM      *Freundlich Isotherm Non-Linear Analysis*

---

## Description

Performs non-linear modeling for the Freundlich adsorption isotherm.

## Arguments

Ce                    numeric vector for equilibrium concentration  
Qe                    numeric vector for adsorbed amount

## Value

A list containing the results of the non-linear Freundlich model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Freundlich model (KF and n).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

## Author(s)

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

## References

Freundlich, H. 1907. Ueber die adsorption in loesungen. Z. Phys. Chem.57:385-470

## Examples

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_freundlichNLM(Ce,Qe)
```

---

`fit_langmuirLM1`*Langmuir Isotherm Linear (Form 1) Analysis*

---

**Description**

Performs linear modeling for the Langmuir adsorption isotherm using the linearized form  $C_e/Q_e = (1/Q_{max} \cdot b) + (C_e/Q_{max})$ .

**Arguments**

<code>Ce</code>	numeric vector for equilibrium concentration
<code>Qe</code>	numeric vector for adsorbed amount
<code>verbose</code>	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

**Value**

A list containing the results of the linear Langmuir (Form 1) model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Langmuir model ( $Q_{max}$  and  $KI$ ).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Langmuir, I. (1918) <doi:10.1021/ja01269a066> The adsorption of gases on plane surfaces of glass, mica and platinum. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 1361-1403.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_langmuirLM1(Ce, Qe, verbose = TRUE)
fit_langmuirLM1(Ce, Qe)
```

**Description**

Performs linear modeling for the Langmuir adsorption isotherm using the linearized form  $1/Q_e = (1/Q_{max} \cdot b)(1/C_e) + (1/Q_{max})$ .

**Arguments**

Ce	numeric vector for equilibrium concentration
Qe	numeric vector for adsorbed amount
verbose	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

**Value**

A list containing the results of the linear Langmuir (Form 2) model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Langmuir model ( $Q_{max}$  and  $KI$ ).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Langmuir, I. (1918) <doi:10.1021/ja01269a066> The adsorption of gases on plane surfaces of glass, mica and platinum. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 1361-1403.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_langmuirLM2(Ce, Qe, verbose = TRUE)
fit_langmuirLM2(Ce, Qe)
```

---

`fit_langmuirLM3`*Langmuir Isotherm Linear (Form 3) Analysis*

---

**Description**

Performs linear modeling for the Langmuir adsorption isotherm using the linearized form  $Q_e = Q_{max} - (1/b)(Q_e/C_e)$ .

**Arguments**

<code>Ce</code>	Numeric vector for equilibrium concentrations
<code>Qe</code>	Numeric vector for adsorbed amounts
<code>verbose</code>	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

**Value**

A list containing the results of the linear Langmuir (Form 3) model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Langmuir model ( $Q_{max}$  and  $KI$ ).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Langmuir, I. (1918) <doi:10.1021/ja01269a066> The adsorption of gases on plane surfaces of glass, mica and platinum. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 1361-1403.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_langmuirLM3(Ce, Qe, verbose = TRUE)
fit_langmuirLM3(Ce, Qe)
```

**Description**

Performs linear modeling for the Langmuir adsorption isotherm using the linearized form  $Q_e/C_e = bQ_{\max} - bQ_e$ .

**Arguments**

Ce	Numeric vector for equilibrium concentrations
Qe	Numeric vector for adsorbed amounts
verbose	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

**Value**

A list containing the results of the linear Langmuir (Form 4) model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Langmuir model ( $Q_{\max}$  and  $KI$ ).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Langmuir, I. (1918) <doi:10.1021/ja01269a066> The adsorption of gases on plane surfaces of glass, mica and platinum. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 1361-1403.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_langmuirLM4(Ce, Qe, verbose = TRUE)
fit_langmuirLM4(Ce, Qe)
```

---

`fit_langmuirNLM`*Langmuir Isotherm Non-Linear Analysis*

---

### Description

Performs non-linear modeling for the Langmuir adsorption isotherm.

### Arguments

`Ce` numeric vector for equilibrium concentration  
`Qe` numeric vector for adsorbed amount

### Value

A list containing the results of the non-linear Langmuir model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Langmuir model (Qmax and KI).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

### Author(s)

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

### References

Langmuir, I. (1918) <doi:10.1021/ja01269a066> The adsorption of gases on plane surfaces of glass, mica and platinum. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 1361-1403.

### Examples

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
fit_langmuirNLM(Ce, Qe)
```

**Description**

Performs linear modeling for the Temkin adsorption isotherm.

**Arguments**

Ce	numeric vector for equilibrium concentration
Qe	numeric vector for adsorbed amount
Temp	numeric value of temperature in Kelvin
verbose	logical; if TRUE (default), prints summary and messages

**Value**

A list containing the results of the linear Temkin model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Temkin model (aT and bT).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Temkin, M.J., and Pyzhev, V. (1940). Kinetics of ammonia synthesis on promoted iron catalyst. Acta Phys. Chim. USSR 12, 327-356.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
Temp <- 298
fit_temkinLM(Ce, Qe, Temp, verbose = TRUE)
fit_temkinLM(Ce, Qe, Temp)
```

---

`fit_temkinNLM`*Temkin Isotherm Non-Linear Analysis*

---

**Description**

Performs non-linear modeling for the Temkin adsorption isotherm.

**Arguments**

<code>Ce</code>	numeric vector for equilibrium concentration
<code>Qe</code>	numeric vector for adsorbed amount
<code>Temp</code>	numeric value for temperature (in Kelvin)

**Value**

A list containing the results of the non-linear Temkin model fitting, including:

- **Parameter estimates** for the Temkin model ( $aT$  and  $bT$ ).
- **Fit statistics** such as Akaike Information Criterion (AIC), Bayesian Information Criterion (BIC), and R-squared.
- **Error metrics** including Root Mean Square Error (RMSE), Mean Absolute Error (MAE), Mean Squared Error (MSE), Relative Absolute Error (RAE), and standard error of estimates.
- A **model fit plot** with bootstrapped 95
- A **residual plot** for diagnostic assessment of model performance.

**Author(s)**

Paul Angelo C. Manlapaz

**References**

Temkin, M.J., and Pyzhev, V. (1940). Kinetics of ammonia synthesis on promoted iron catalyst. *Acta Phys. Chim. USSR* 12, 327-356.

**Examples**

```
Ce <- c(0.01353, 0.04648, 0.13239, 0.27714, 0.41600, 0.63607, 0.80435, 1.10327, 1.58223)
Qe <- c(0.03409, 0.06025, 0.10622, 0.12842, 0.15299, 0.15379, 0.15735, 0.15735, 0.16607)
Temp <- 298
fit_temkinNLM(Ce, Qe, Temp)
```

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