

# Package ‘bdf3’

May 7, 2026

**Type** Package

**Title** Efficient Block Designs for 3-Level Factorial Experiments in Block Size 3

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Provides functions to construct efficient block designs for 3-level factorial experiments in block size 3. The designs ensure the estimation of all main effects and two-factor interactions in minimum number of replications. For more details, see Dey and Mukerjee (2012) <[doi:10.1016/j.spl.2012.06.014](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spl.2012.06.014)> and Dash, S., Parsad, R. and Gupta, V.K. (2013) <[doi:10.1007/s40003-013-0059-5](https://doi.org/10.1007/s40003-013-0059-5)>.

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Imports** dplyr, stats

**Depends** R (>= 3.6)

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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bdf3.mef	<i>Efficient Block Designs for 3-Level Factorial Experiments in Block Size 3</i>
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### Description

Constructs efficient block designs for 3-level factorial experiments in block size 3, ensuring estimation of all main effects (with full efficiency) and two-factor interactions.

### Usage

```
bdf3.mef(n_factors, show_efficiency = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

n_factors	An integer specifying the number of factors.
show_efficiency	Logical. If TRUE, efficiency factors are computed and displayed; if FALSE, they are omitted.

### Details

This function generates efficient block designs for 3-level factorial experiments in block size 3. The resulting designs allow estimation of all main effects (with full efficiency) and two-factor interactions in minimum number of replications.

### Value

A list containing:

blocks	The chosen principal blocks
confounded_effects	The confounded main effects and two-factor interactions
efficiency_factors	Efficiency factors of all main effects and two-factor interactions (if show_efficiency = TRUE)
design	The final block design for the given number of factors

### References

Dey, A. and Mukerjee, R. (2012). Efficiency factors for natural contrasts in partially confounded factorial designs. *Statistics and Probability Letters*, 82(12), 2180–2188. <doi:10.1016/j.spl.2012.06.014>

Dash, S., Parsad, R. and Gupta, V. K. (2013). Row–column designs for  $2^n$  factorial 2-colour microarray experiments for estimation of main effects and two-factor interactions with orthogonal parameterization. *Agricultural Research*, 2(2), 172-182. <doi:10.1007/s40003-013-0059-5>

**See Also**[bdf3.mep](#)**Examples**`bdf3.mef(2)`

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`bdf3.mep`*Efficient Block Designs for 3-Level Factorial Experiments in Block Size 3*

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**Description**

Constructs efficient block designs for 3-level factorial experiments in block size 3, ensuring estimation of all main effects and two-factor interactions.

**Usage**`bdf3.mep(n_factors, show_efficiency = TRUE)`**Arguments**

`n_factors` An integer specifying the number of factors.  
`show_efficiency` Logical. If TRUE, efficiency factors are computed and displayed; if FALSE, they are omitted.

**Details**

This function generates efficient block designs for 3-level factorial experiments in block size 3. The resulting designs allow estimation of all main effects and two-factor interactions in minimum number of replications.

**Value**

A list containing:

`blocks` The chosen principal blocks  
`confounded_effects` The confounded main effects and two-factor interactions  
`efficiency_factors` Efficiency factors of all main effects and two-factor interactions (if `show_efficiency = TRUE`)  
`design` The final block design for the given number of factors

**References**

Dey, A. and Mukerjee, R. (2012). Efficiency factors for natural contrasts in partially confounded factorial designs. *Statistics and Probability Letters*, 82(12), 2180–2188. <doi:10.1016/j.spl.2012.06.014>

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**See Also**

[bdf3.mef](#)

**Examples**

bdf3.mep(2)

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