

# Package ‘doofa’

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**Title** Designs for Order-of-Addition Experiments

**Author** Baidya Nath Mandal [aut, cre],  
Rajender Parsad [aut],  
Sukanta Dash [aut]

**Maintainer** Baidya Nath Mandal <mandal.stat@gmail.com>

**Depends** R (>= 4.4.0)

**Imports** lpSolve, combinat

**Description** A facility to generate efficient designs for order-of-additions experiments under pair-wise-order model, see Dennis K. J. Lin and Jiayu Peng (2019). ``Order-of-addition experiments: A review and some new thoughts". Quality Engineering, 31:1, 49-59, <doi:10.1080/08982112.2018.1548021>. It also provides a facility to generate component orthogonal arrays under component position model, see Jian-Feng Yang, Fasheng Sun & Hongquan Xu (2020): ``A Component Position Model, Analysis and Design for Order-of-Addition Experiments". Technometrics, <doi:10.1080/00401706.2020.1764394>.

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bin	<i>binary representation of x (an element from 1 to m) with m components</i>
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### Description

binary representation of x (an element from 1 to m) with m components

### Usage

```
bin(x, m)
```

### Arguments

x	a positive integer less than or equal to m
m	number of components, a positive integer

### Value

a vector with elements 1 and 0

### Examples

```
bin(x = 2, m = 4);
```

---

coa	<i>construct a component orthogonal array with m components</i>
-----	---

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### Description

construct a component orthogonal array with m components such that each pair of columns contains each (i != j) combinations lambda times

### Usage

```
coa(m, lambda, ntrial)
```

**Arguments**

m	a positive integer, currently supports less than 8
lambda	a positive integer, usually 1
ntrial	a positive integer, default is 10

**Value**

a component orthogonal array with m components

**Examples**

```
coa(m = 4, lambda = 1, ntrial = 10);
```

---

cycle	<i>cycle elements of a vector by one element to right</i>
-------	---

---

**Description**

cycle elements of a vector by one element to right

**Usage**

```
cycle(x)
```

**Arguments**

x	a vector
---	----------

**Value**

cycled vector

**Examples**

```
cycle(c(1, 2, 3));
```

---

doofa.pwo	<i>construct a design for order-of-addition experiment under pwo model with n runs and m components</i>
-----------	---

---

**Description**

construct a design for order-of-addition experiment under pwo model with n runs and m components

**Usage**

```
doofa.pwo(n, m)
```

**Arguments**

n	a positive integer, preferably less than 100
m	a positive integer, currently supports less than 8

**Value**

a design for order-of-addition experiment under pwo model with n runs and m components

**Examples**

```
doofa.pwo(5,3);
```

---

gen.design2	<i>Repeat the process of design generation using doofa.pwo several times and return the best design</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

Repeat the process of design generation using doofa.pwo several times and return the best design

**Usage**

```
gen.design2(n, m, num.repeat = 10)
```

**Arguments**

n	number of runs, a positive integer
m	number of components, a positive integer
num.repeat	number of repeats, a positive integer

**Value**

a design with D-efficiency

**Examples**

```
gen.design2(n = 5, m = 3, num.repeat = 10);
```

---

`initial.design`      *create an initial design of o-of-a with n rows and m columns*

---

**Description**

create an initial design of o-of-a with n rows and m columns

**Usage**

```
initial.design(n, m)
```

**Arguments**

n                    a positive integer  
m                    a positive integer

**Value**

a matrix with n rows and m columns

**Examples**

```
initial.design(n = 6, m = 3);
```

---

`one`                    *create a matrix of 1s with t rows*

---

**Description**

create a matrix of 1s with t rows

**Usage**

```
one(t)
```

**Arguments**

t                    a positive integer

**Value**

a matrix of 1s with t rows

**Examples**

```
one(3);
```

pwo *create PWO ordering of a given run of a design*

---

**Description**

create PWO ordering of the given run

**Usage**

```
pwo(x)
```

**Arguments**

x a numeric vector containing elements 1 to m in some order

**Value**

PWO ordering of the given run

**Examples**

```
row = c(3,1,2)
pwo(row);
```

---

revbin *reverse of bin function i.e., returns which elements of a binary vector is 1*

---

**Description**

reverse of bin function i.e., returns which elements of a binary vector is 1

**Usage**

```
revbin(x)
```

**Arguments**

x a vector with 0 and 1s such that there is only 1

**Value**

a positive integer m

**Examples**

```
revbin(c(0,1,0,0));
```

---

shuffle	<i>shuffle elements of a randomly chosen row of x matrix</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

shuffle elements of a randomly chosen row of x matrix

**Usage**

```
shuffle(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    a matrix

**Value**

a matrix with shuffled elements of a row

**Examples**

```
x = matrix(c(3,1,2, 1,2,3,1,3,2,2,1,3),ncol = 3, byrow = TRUE)
shuffle(x);
```

---

swap	<i>swap elements at i and i+1 of a vector</i>
------	---

---

**Description**

swap elements at i and i+1 of a vector

**Usage**

```
swap(x, i)
```

**Arguments**

x                    a vector  
i                    a positive integer, less than length of x

**Value**

a vector with swapped elements

**Examples**

```
swap(c(1,2,3),2);
```

---

vbin *vectorized bin function*

---

**Description**

vectorized bin function

**Usage**

vbin(x)

**Arguments**

x a vector of length m with positive integers less than or equal to m

**Value**

a binary matrix

**Examples**

```
vbin(c(3,1,2));
```

---

vrevbin *vectorized revbin function*

---

**Description**

vectorized revbin function

**Usage**

vrevbin(x, m)

**Arguments**

x a binary vector of length nm, such that each length of m has only one 1 and rest as 0

m a positive integer

**Value**

a vector of n positive integers

**Examples**

```
vrevbin(x=c(0,0,1,0,1,0), m = 3);
```

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