

Package ‘forested’

May 8, 2026

Title Forest Attributes in U.S. States

Version 0.2.0

Description A small subset of plots throughout the U.S. are sampled and assessed “on-the-ground” as forested or non-forested by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Inventory and Analysis (FIA) Program, but the FIA also has access to remotely sensed data for all land in the country. The ‘forested’ package contains data frames intended for use in predictive modeling applications where the more easily-accessible remotely sensed data can be used to predict whether a plot is forested or non-forested. Currently, the package provides data for Washington and Georgia.

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URL <https://github.com/simonpcouch/forested>,
<https://simonpcouch.github.io/forested/>

BugReports <https://github.com/simonpcouch/forested/issues>

Depends R (>= 4.1)

Suggests knitr

Config/Needs/website tidyverse/tidytemplate

Config/testthat/edition 3

Config/usethis/last-upkeep 2025-05-05

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

NeedsCompilation no

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Description

The U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Forest Inventory and Analysis (FIA) Program provides all sorts of estimates of forest attributes for uses in research, legislation, and land management. The FIA uses a set of criteria to classify a plot of land as "forested" or "non-forested," and that classification is a central data point in many decision-making contexts. A small subset of plots in the U.S. are sampled and assessed "on-the-ground" as forested or non-forested, but the FIA has access to remotely sensed data for all land in the country. Practitioners can develop a model on the more easily-accessible remotely sensed data to predict whether a plot is forested or non-forested.

Usage

forested

forested_wa

forested_ga

Format

A data frame with:

forested Whether the plot is classified as "forested" or not, as a factor with levels "Yes" and "No".

year Year when the plot was classified "on-the-ground" as forested or not. The remaining, remotely-sensed variables are measured at different times or averaged over multiple years.

elevation Elevation, in meters.

eastness Transformed aspect degrees to eastness (-100 to 100).

northness Transformed aspect degrees to northness (-100 to 100).

roughness Degree of irregularity of the plot.

tree_no_tree LANDFIRE tree/non-tree lifeform mask, as a factor with levels "Tree" and "No tree".

dew_temp Mean annual dewpoint temperature (1991-2020), in degrees Celsius.

precip_annual Mean annual precipitation (1991-2020), in mm \times 100.

temp_annual_mean Mean annual temperature (1991-2020), in degrees Celsius.

temp_annual_min Mean annual minimum temperature (1991-2020), in degrees Celsius.

temp_annual_max Mean annual maximum temperature (1991-2020), in degrees Celsius.

temp_january_min Mean minimum temperature in January (1991-2020), in degrees Celsius.

vapor_min, vapor_max Minimum and maximum annual vapor pressure deficit (1991-2020), in Pa x 100.

canopy_cover Analytical Tree Canopy Cover, as a percent.

lon, lat The longitude and latitude of the center of the plot with a slight perturbation.

land_type Land cover type from European Space Agency (ESA) 2020 WorldCover global land cover product, as a factor with levels "Tree", "Non-tree vegetation", and "Barren".

county The county in the state, as a factor.

The number of rows varies by state. Washington has 7107 rows, Georgia has 10937.

The Georgia data has one less column than the Washington data as its northness column has been omitted due to issues with the source raster.

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 7107 rows and 20 columns.

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 10937 rows and 19 columns.

Data by state

The `forested` package provides a few data sets, each corresponding to forest data in one state:

- `forested` corresponds to **Washington** state and is aliased as `forested_wa`.
- `forested_ga` corresponds to **Georgia**.

Source

For more information on the source data, see Table 1 in:

White, Grayson W.; Yamamoto, Josh K.; Elsyad, Dinan H.; Schmitt, Julian F.; Korsgaard, Niels H.; Hu, Jie Kate; Gaines III, George C.; Frescino Tracey S.; McConville, Kelly S. (2024). Small area estimation of forest biomass via a two-stage model for continuous zero-inflated data. Forthcoming: arXiv 2402.03263 (ver. 2.0).

For more on data definitions:

Wieczorek, Jerzy A.; White, Grayson W.; Cody, Zachariah W.; Tan, Emily X.; Chistolini, Jacqueline O.; McConville, Kelly S.; Frescino, Tracey S.; Moisen, Gretchen G. (2024). Assessing small area estimates via artificial populations from KBAABB: a kNN-based approximation to ABB. Forthcoming: arXiv 2306.15607 (ver. 2.0).

Source data pre-processed using the FIESTA R Package (GPL-3):

Frescino, Tracey S.; Moisen, Gretchen G.; Patterson, Paul L.; Toney, Chris; White, Grayson W. (2023). FIESTA: A forest inventory estimation and analysis R package. *Ecography* 2023: e06428 (ver. 1.0).

Examples

```
# Washington data:
str(forested)
head(forested)
all.equal(forested, forested_wa)
```

```
# Georgia data:  
str(forested_ga)  
head(forested_ga)
```

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