

Package ‘ltmix’

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Type Package

Title Left-Truncated Mixtures of Gamma, Weibull, and Lognormal Distributions

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Description Mixture modelling of one-dimensional data using combinations of left-truncated Gamma, Weibull, and Lognormal Distributions. Blostein, Martin & Miljkovic, Tatjana. (2019) <doi:10.1016/j.insmatheco.2018.12.001>.

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Contents

createLtmObj	2
ltmix	2
ltmm	3
ltmmCombo	4
secura	6

Index	8
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createLtmObj	<i>Create an ltm model object given data and parameters</i>
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Description

This function is useful for comparing models produced using the ltmix package to models fit using other, or for computing fit criteria and risk measures for a known set of parameters.

Usage

```
createLtmObj(x, distributions, trunc, Pars, Pi, npars = NULL)
```

Arguments

x	data vector
distributions	densities to combine
trunc	left truncation point (optional)
Pars	list of length G of parameter values
Pi	vector of length G of component proportions
npars	Can optionally be used to overwrite the number of free parameters (used in the calculation of AIC & BIC), if the model has additional constraints

Value

An ltm model object

ltmix	<i>ltmix: Left-Truncated Mixtures of Gamma, Weibull, and Lognormal Distributions</i>
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Description

Mixture modelling of one-dimensional data using combinations of left-truncated Gamma, Weibull, and Lognormal Distributions.

ltmm

Fit a Left-truncated mixture model (LTMM)

Description

This function generates a mixture model combining left-truncated lognormal, gamma, and weibull distributions

Usage

```
ltmm(
  x,
  G,
  distributions,
  trunc = NULL,
  EM_init_method = "emEM",
  EM_starts = 5,
  init_pars = NULL,
  init_pi = NULL,
  init_classes = NULL,
  one_group_reps = 50,
  eps = 1e-06,
  max.it = 1000,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

x	data vector
G	number of components
distributions	densities to combine
trunc	left truncation point (optional)
EM_init_method	initialization method for EM algorithm
EM_starts	number of random starts for initialization of EM algorithm. (only for G > 1)
init_pars	initial parameter values (list of length G)
init_pi	manually specified initial component proportions (for init_method=specified)
init_classes	manually specified initial classes. will overwrite init_pars and init_pi
one_group_reps	number of random starts for each numerical optimization in 1-component model
eps	stopping tolerance for EM algorithm
max.it	maximum number of iterations of EM algorithm
verbose	print information as fitting progresses?

Value

An ltmm model object, with the following properties:

x Copy of the input data

distributions The selected distributions

trunc The left truncation value, if specified

fitted_pdf The probability density function of the fitted model

fitted_cdf The cumulative density function of the fitted model

VaR The value-at-risk of the fitted model (function with p taken as only argument)

ES The expected shortfall of the fitted model (function with p taken as only argument)

G The number of components in the model

Pi The estimated probabilities of component membership

Pars The estimated model parameters

ll The log-likelihood of the fitted model

bic The BIC of the fitted model

aic The AIC of the fitted model

id The MAP component membership for each observation

iter The number of iterations until convergence for the EM algorithm

npars The total number of model parameters for the fitted model

ll.history The value of log-likelihood at each iteration of the EM algorithm

Examples

```
x <- securu$Loss

fit <- ltmm(x, G = 2, distributions = c('gamma', 'gamma', 'weibull'), trunc = 1.2e6)

summary(fit)
plot(fit)
```

ltmmCombo

Fit a Left-truncated mixture model (LTMM)

Description

This function fits a family of finite mixture models using every combination of the left-truncated lognormal, gamma, and weibull distributions.

Usage

```

ItmmCombo(
  x,
  G,
  distributions = c("lognormal", "gamma", "weibull"),
  trunc = NULL,
  EM_init_method = "emEM",
  EM_starts = 5,
  init_pars = NULL,
  init_pi = NULL,
  init_classes = NULL,
  one_group_reps = 50,
  eps = 1e-06,
  max.it = 1000,
  verbose = FALSE,
  parallel = FALSE,
  cores = NULL,
  save_each_fit = FALSE
)

```

Arguments

x	data vector
G	number of components
distributions	densities to combine
trunc	left truncation point (optional)
EM_init_method	initialization method for EM algorithm
EM_starts	number of random starts for initialization of EM algorithm. (only for G > 1)
init_pars	initial parameter values (list of length G)
init_pi	manually specified initial component proportions (for init_method=specified)
init_classes	manually specified initial classes. will overwrite init_pars and init_pi
one_group_reps	number of random starts for each numerical optimization in 1-component model
eps	stopping tolerance for EM algorithm
max.it	maximum number of iterations of EM algorithm
verbose	print information as fitting progresses?
parallel	fit models in parallel?
cores	number of processes used for parallel computation. if NULL detect.cores() used
save_each_fit	save each model as it is produced, in a time-stamped directory (safer)

Value

An ItmmCombo model object, with the following properties:

x Copy of the input data

distributions The selected distributions
combos List of all combinations of distributions considered
all.fits List of all ltmm fit objects
all.bic Vector of BIC values for each model
best.bic.fit The best ltmm fit by BIC
best.bic The best BIC value of all fits
best.bic.combo The combination of distributions used for the best fit by BIC
all.aic Vector of AIC value for each model
best.aic.fit The best ltmm fit by AIC
best.aic The best AIC value of all fits
best.aic.combo The combination of distributions used for the best fit by AIC
all.ll Vector of log-likelihood value for each model
summary_table Table summarizing the AIC, BIC, LL, and risk measures for each fitted model

References

Blostein, Martin & Miljkovic, Tatjana. (2019). On modeling left-truncated loss data using mixtures of distributions. *Insurance Mathematics and Economics*. 85. 35-46. 10.1016/j.insmatheco.2018.12.001.

Examples

```
x <- securaData$Loss

fits_GL <- ltmmCombo(x, G = 2, distributions = c('gamma', 'lognormal'), trunc = 1.2e6)
summary(fits_GL)
```

secura

The Secura Belgian Re Data

Description

"The Secura Belgian Re data set contains automobile claims from 1988 until 2001, which are at least as large as 1,200,000 Euros." (Beirlant, Goegebeur, Segers & Teugels, 2004).

Usage

```
secura
```

Format

An object of class `data.frame` with 371 rows and 2 columns.

References

Beirlant, J., Goegebeur Y., Segers, J., & Teugels, J. Statistics of extremes : theory and applications. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley, 2004. Print.

Index

* datasets

- secura, 6
- _PACKAGE (ltmix), 2
- createLtmObj, 2
- ltmix, 2
- ltmm, 3
- ltmmCombo, 4
- secura, 6