

Package ‘randomGODB’

May 9, 2026

Version 1.1

Date 2026-01-08

Title Random GO Database

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Depends R (>= 4.2.0)

Imports minimalistGODB, graphics, stats

Description The Gene Ontology (GO) Consortium <<https://geneontology.org/>> organizes genes into hierarchical categories based on biological process (BP), molecular function (MF) and cellular component (CC, i.e., subcellular localization). Tools such as 'GoMiner' (see Zeeberg, B.R., Feng, W., Wang, G. et al. (2003) <[doi:10.1186/gb-2003-4-4-r28](https://doi.org/10.1186/gb-2003-4-4-r28)>) can leverage GO to perform ontological analysis of microarray and proteomics studies, typically generating a list of significant functional categories. The significance is traditionally determined by randomizing the input gene list to computing the false discovery rate (FDR) of the enrichment p-value for each category. We explore here the novel alternative of randomizing the GO database rather than the gene list.

License GPL (>= 2)

Encoding UTF-8

VignetteBuilder knitr

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), GO.db

RoxygenNote 7.3.3

Config/testthat/edition 3

NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2026-01-10 06:10:02 UTC

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| | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| addName2List | <i>addName2List</i> |
|--------------|---------------------|

Description

add the leaf category name to the list of ancestor categories

Usage

```
addName2List(GOBPANCESTOR)
```

Arguments

GOBPANCESTOR GO.db data set

Value

returns an augmented list of ancestor categories

Examples

```
BP_ANCESTOR<-addName2List(as.list(GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR))
```

| | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| characterizeDB | <i>characterizeDB</i> |
|----------------|-----------------------|

Description

compute distribution of GO category sizes, and fraction of a leaf's ancestors containing a bait gene

Usage

```
characterizeDB(
  GOGOA3,
  ontology = "biological_process",
  ngene = 2,
  GOBPCHILDREN,
  GOBPANCESTOR,
  hitters = "all",
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|--|
| GOGOA3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontology | character <code>c("biological_process", "molecular_function", "cellular_component")</code> |
| ngene | integer number of genes to examine within range of 'hitters' |
| GOBPCHILDREN | GO.db data set |
| GOBPANCESTOR | GO.db data set |
| hitters | character <code>c("big", "mid", "lo", "all")</code> designate which portion of gene table to look at |
| verbose | BOOLEAN if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns the sorted number of GO category sizes, and also has side effect of printing out some information

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGOA3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGOA3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
```

```

load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
ontology<-"biological_process"
# t<-characterizeDB(GOGO3,ontology,ngene=3,GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN,GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR,hitters="all")

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  ch<-GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

t<-characterizeDB(GOGO3,ontology,ngene=3,ch,an,hitters="all")

## End(Not run)

```

compare2DB

compare2DB

Description

compare pairs of GO_HGNC in 2 databases

Usage

```
compare2DB(GOGO3, GOGO3R, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------|--|
| GOGO3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| GOGO3R | a supposedly randomized version of GOGO3 |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but has side effect of printing information

Examples

```

## Not run:
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.

```

```
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
GOGO3R<-randomGODB(GOGO3)
compare2DB(GOGO3,GOGO3R)

## End(Not run)
```

DBstats

DBstats

Description

display some gene and category stats

Usage

```
DBstats(DB, title = NULL, ontology = "biological_process", verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------|---|
| DB | GOGO3 or a randomized version of it |
| title | character if not null, title for output |
| ontology | character c("biological_process","molecular_function","cellular_component") |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but prints out some stats

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
DBstats(GOGO3,ontology="biological_process")

## End(Not run)
```

| | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| fractAncest | <i>fractAncest</i> |
|-------------|--------------------|

Description

analysis of fraction of ancestor categories to which a leaf gene maps

Usage

```
fractAncest(
  genes,
  GOGOA3,
  ontology = "biological_process",
  GOBPCHILDREN,
  GOBPANCESTOR,
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|---|
| genes | character vector list of gene names |
| GOGOA3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontology | character c("biological_process", "molecular_function", "cellular_component") |
| GOBPCHILDREN | GO.db data set |
| GOBPANCESTOR | GO.db data set |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but has side effect of printing out some results

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGOA3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGOA3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s", dir, "GOGOA3_goa_human.RData"))
ontology<-"biological_process"
genes<-c("CDC45", "CELF2")
#fractAncest(genes, GOGOA3, ontology, GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN, GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR)
```

```

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  ch<-GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  an<-GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

fractAncest(genes,GOGOA3,ontology,ch,an)

## End(Not run)

```

geneListDistHitters *geneListDistHitters*

Description

compute number of GOGOA3 mappings for genes in geneList

Usage

```
geneListDistHitters(geneList, GOGOA3, ontologies = NULL, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|------------|---|
| geneList | character vector listg of gene names |
| GOGOA3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontologies | character c("biological_process","molecular_function","cellular_component") |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no value, but has side effect of printing information

Examples

```

## Not run:
# GOGOA3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGOA3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases

```

```

dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
geneList<-GOGO3$ontologies[["biological_process"]][1:10,"HGNC"]
geneListDistHitters(geneList,GOGO3)

## End(Not run)

```

hitters

hitters

Description

pick genes of a size range and submit to `fractAncest()`

Usage

```

hitters(
  GOGO3,
  ontology,
  hitters,
  ngene,
  GOBPCHILDREN,
  GOBPANCESTOR,
  verbose = TRUE
)

```

Arguments

| | |
|--------------|---|
| GOGO3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontology | character <code>c("biological_process","molecular_function","cellular_component")</code> |
| hitters | character <code>c("big","mid","lo","all")</code> designate which portion of gene table to look at |
| ngene | integer number of genes to examine within range of 'hitters' |
| GOBPCHILDREN | GO.db data set |
| GOBPANCESTOR | GO.db data set |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but has side effect of printing out some information

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))

# hitters(GOGO3,ontology="biological_process",hitters="all",
# 5,GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN,GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR)

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  ch<-GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  an<-GO.db::GOBPANCESTOR
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

hitters(GOGO3,ontology="biological_process",hitters="all", 5,Gch,an)

## End(Not run)
```

leafList

leafList

Description

retrieve leaf nodes

Usage

```
leafList(GOBPCHILDREN)
```

Arguments

GOBPCHILDREN GO.db dataset

Value

returns a list of leaf nodes

Examples

```
# BP_LEAF<-leafList(GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN

if (requireNamespace("GO.db", quietly = TRUE)) {
  ch<-GO.db::GOBPCHILDREN
} else {
  stop("Install 'GO.db' from BioConductor to use this function.", call. = FALSE)
}

BP_LEAF<-leafList(ch)
```

mapPerGene

*mapPerGene***Description**

characterize number of mappings per gene

Usage

```
mapPerGene(GOGO3, ontology, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------|---|
| GOGO3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontology | character c("biological_process", "molecular_function", "cellular_component") |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but has side effect of printing out information

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s", dir, "GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
mapPerGene(GOGO3, ontology="biological_process")

## End(Not run)
```

| | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| postProcess | <i>postProcess</i> |
|-------------|--------------------|

Description

adds secondary components to database like GOGO3\$genes etc

Usage

```
postProcess(1)
```

Arguments

1 return value of randomGODB2()

Value

returns a database like GOGO3

Examples

```
## Not run:  
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package  
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.  
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not  
# include this as a regular example in the package.  
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.  
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'  
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases  
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"  
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))  
pp<-postProcess(randomGODB(GOGO3))  
  
## End(Not run)
```

| | |
|------------|-------------------|
| randomGODB | <i>randomGODB</i> |
|------------|-------------------|

Description

driver to construct a randomized version of GOGO3

Usage

```
randomGODB(GOGO3, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|---------|--|
| GOGO3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Details

The results of `characterizeDB()` show that a gene mapping to a leaf node maps to only around 10% of the ancestors. So I do not need to use a more sophisticated method to generate a random database. That is, I do not need to maintain a consistency between leaf and ancestor mappings. Therefore a very simple randomization

- simply scrambling the genes in an ontology of GOGO3 will suffice.

Value

description

Examples

```
## Not run:
# GOGO3.RData is too large to include in the R package
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not
# include this as a regular example in the package.
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.
# You can generate GOGO3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGO3_goa_human.RData"))
GOGO3R<-randomGODB(GOGO3)

## End(Not run)
```

sizeGOcats

sizeGOcats

Description

characterize size of GO categories

Usage

```
sizeGOcats(GOGO3, ontology, verbose = TRUE)
```

Arguments

| | |
|----------|---|
| GOGO3 | return value of <code>minimalistGODB::buildGODatabase()</code> |
| ontology | character c("biological_process","molecular_function","cellular_component") |
| verbose | Boolean if TRUE print out some information |

Value

returns no values, but has side effect of printing out information

Examples

```
## Not run:  
# GOGOA3.RData is too large to include in the R package  
# so I need to load it from a file that is not in the package.  
# Since this is in a file in my own file system, I could not  
# include this as a regular example in the package.  
# This example is given in full detail in the package vignette.  
# You can generate GOGOA3.RData using the package 'minimalistGODB'  
# or you can retrieve it from https://github.com/barryzee/GO/databases  
dir<-"/Users/barryzeeberg/personal/GODB_RDATA/goa_human/"  
load(sprintf("%s/%s",dir,"GOGOA3_goa_human.RData"))  
sizeGOcats(GOGOA3,ontology="biological_process")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

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